

INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF CHILD SERVICES CHILD WELFARE POLICY

Chapter 14: Adoption Assistance and Guardianship Assistance

Section 11: Administrative Review for Adoption Assistance

Effective Date: October 1, 2023 Version: 4

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POLICY OVERVIEW

Prospective adoptive parents are offered an opportunity to request an administrative review when there is disagreement concerning decisions made regarding Adoption Assistance and/or the amount payable for Non-Recurring Adoption Expenses (NRAE).

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PROCEDURE

The Indiana Department of Child Services (DCS) will process a request for administrative review when a prospective adoptive parent disagrees with a decision made by DCS under policy sections 10.15 Eligibility Requirements for Adoption Assistance 14.08 Negotiations for Adoption Assistance, and 14.10 Continuation, Terminations, and Suspensions of Adoption Assistance Periodic Payments. DCS will also process a request for administrative review of a decision concerning the amount payable for NRAE.

An adoptive parent must submit a written Request for Administrative Review to DCS within 15 calendar days of service of notice by mail or hand delivery of any of the following decisions:

- 1. Final Adoption Program Eligibility Determination;
- 2. The DCS periodic payment final offer letter;
- 3. Determination of the amount allowed and payable for NRAE;
- 4. Determination of a request for modification of the payment provisions of an Adoption Assistance Agreement if the DCS local office and adoptive parent have not reached an agreement of the modification request;
- 5. Denial of a request for continuation of an Adoption Assistance Agreement beyond the age of 18; or
- 6. Termination or suspension of an Adoption Assistance Agreement for any reason as specified in policy 14.10 Continuation, Terminations, and Suspensions of Adoption Assistance Periodic Payments, other than the age of the child, death of the child or adoptive parent, or termination of the adoptive parent-child relationship.

The Request for Administrative Review form must be submitted to DCS Hearings and Appeals in the manner specified on the request form. The DCS Administrative Reviewer will conduct the administrative review based on the reasons stated in the submitted request, the documentation included to support the request, and any documentation submitted by DCS staff. Any person who was involved in making the decision or determination that is the subject of the administrative review request will not participate in the administrative review.

Review of Eligibility Determinations

In accordance with policy 10.15 Eligibility Requirements for Adoption Assistance, DCS will process a Request for Administrative Review form from a prospective adoptive parent who has an application pending for adoption assistance concerning a determination made by DCS.

To overturn a DCS determination denying eligibility, the DCS Administrative Reviewer must find the determination was contrary to applicable federal or state law, rule, procedure, or policy, as applied to the facts stated in the application or otherwise found by DCS based on the documentation submitted or available in DCS records.

Review of Initial Periodic Payment Amount

In accordance with policy 14.10 Continuation, Terminations, and Suspensions of Adoption Assistance Periodic Payments, if a prospective adoptive parent wishes to request an administrative review of the adoption subsidy offered by DCS in its final offer letter, the Request for Administrative Review form must be submitted to DCS Hearings and Appeals. The request must be in the format specified in the Request for Administrative Review form. The prospective adoptive parent must state the reason for requesting a review and should include documentation to support the basis for the request. The DCS Administrative Reviewer will conduct the administrative review based on the request submitted by the prospective adoptive parent, the documentation included to support the request, and any documentation submitted by DCS staff.

The prospective adoptive parent may sign an Adoption Assistance Agreement that includes the periodic payment amount included in the DCS final offer letter, submit a request for administrative review of the payment amount under this policy, and proceed in the adoption case to request a final decree of adoption of the child. In that event, DCS will begin payment of the amount as stated in the agreement, effective on the date of entry of the final adoption decree. If the amount of the periodic payment is increased as a result of the administrative review or subsequent administrative hearing. See policy 14.12 Administrative Appeals for Adoption Assistance for additional assistance. The final approved payment amount will be retroactive to the final adoption decree date.

A prospective adoptive parent who does not elect to sign the agreement may utilize the administrative review procedure provided in this policy. That procedure, and any available administrative hearing under policy 14.12 Administrative Appeals for Adoption Assistance, should be exhausted before a final decree of adoption of the child is entered. The written Adoption Assistance Agreement or State Adoption Subsidy (SAS) Agreement between DCS and the adoptive parent must be signed by both the parent and DCS on or before the date the court enters the final decree of adoption of the adoptive child. See policy 10.15 Eligibility Requirements for Adoption Assistance for additional information. If the adoption decree is entered before both DCS and the prospective adoptive parent have signed the Adoption Assistance Agreement or SAS agreement, the child **will not be eligible** for any adoption assistance or Medicaid coverage based on the adoption.

To overturn a DCS determination concerning the periodic payment in an administrative review, the DCS Administrative Reviewer must find one (1) or more of the following:

- 1. DCS did not substantially follow the procedures specified in this policy or any other applicable policy, rule, procedure, or statute relating to the determination of adoption assistance periodic payments:
- 2. DCS did not consider relevant information or documentation the prospective adoptive parent submitted with the Payment Request Information (PRI) form when conducting the

- negotiation or submitting its final offer letter based on the factors and information outlined in policy 14.08 Negotiations for Adoption Assistance; or
- 3. The periodic payment DCS agreed to pay, as stated in the final offer letter, is clearly unreasonable and not supported by substantial and relevant evidence presented by the prospective adoptive parent or otherwise considered by DCS.

Review of Requested Modification of Periodic Payment Amount

In accordance with policy 14.09 Modification of an Adoption Assistance Agreement, the adoptive parent may request a modification of the periodic payment amount or term stated in an existing agreement after an Adoption Assistance Agreement or SAS Agreement has been signed by the adoptive parent and DCS and a final decree of adoption has been entered. If the decision by the DCS local office is unsatisfactory to the adoptive parent, a Request for Administrative Review form must be submitted to DCS Hearings and Appeals within 15 days of the date of the decision.

The factors previously identified in the section of this policy titled "Review of Initial Periodic Payment Amount" apply to an administrative review concerning a requested modification under this section. In addition, to justify the increase of a periodic payment, the adoptive parent must show a change in the child's needs or family's financial circumstances occurred after the original agreement was signed.

Review of Termination or Administrative Suspension

In accordance with policy 14.10 Continuation, Terminations, and Suspensions of Adoption Assistance Periodic Payments, if the decision of DCS Central Eligibility Unit (CEU) concerning termination or administrative suspension of assistance under this section is unsatisfactory to the adoptive parent and is subject to administrative review, a Request for Administrative Review form must be submitted to DCS Hearings and Appeals. Administrative reviews of DCS decisions to terminate or administratively suspend adoption assistance will be conducted by a DCS Administrative Reviewer.

To overturn a DCS determination concerning the administrative suspension or termination of the agreement, the DCS Administrative Reviewer must find the determination of DCS was based on a material error of fact or was contrary to applicable law or DCS policy.

Review of Continuation after the Child Turns 18 Years of Age

In accordance with policy 14.10 Continuation, Terminations, and Suspensions of Adoption Assistance Periodic Payments, to overturn a DCS determination concerning an Application for Continuation of Adoption Assistance Agreement Beyond Age Eighteen form, the DCS Administrative Reviewer must find at least one (1) of the following factors applies:

- 1. The DCS CEU failed to consider relevant documentation submitted with the application;
- 2. The DCS CEU failed to adequately or properly evaluate the documentation and information submitted with the application if the application is based on the child's physical, mental, medical, or emotional condition that limits the child's self-supporting capability at the time the child will become 18 years of age; or
- 3. The DCS decision was contrary to currently applicable law or DCS policy.

Administrative Review Decision

DCS will send notice of the administrative review decision to the person requesting a review along with instructions and any appropriate forms so an Administrative Hearing form may be pursued, if applicable.

If the person requesting a review is dissatisfied with the results of the administrative review, the person may submit a written Request for Administrative Hearing form to DCS Hearings and Appeals. The Request for Administrative Hearing form must be filed with the DCS Hearings and Appeals unit within 30 calendar days of service by mail or hand-delivery to the prospective or adoptive parent of the written notice of final administrative review decision. See policy 14.12 Administrative Appeals for Adoption Assistance for additional information.

An administrative review will not be provided concerning:

- 1. Disapproval of any requested change in the language or format of the agreement form that DCS submitted for completion and signature;
- 2. Determinations relating to percentage reductions in current SAS payments; or
- 3. Any other decision or determination of DCS relating to administration of the SAS program under IC 31-19-26.5 and this policy, that is not described in this policy.

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RELEVANT INFORMATION

Definitions

N/A

Forms and Tools

- Application for Continuation of Adoption Assistance Agreement Beyond Age Eighteen Available via CEU
- Final Adoption Program Eligibility Determination Available via CEU
- Notice of Termination of Adoption Agreement Available via CEU
- Payment Reguest Information (PRI) form Available via CEU
- Request for Administrative Hearing (SF 54349)
- Reguest for Administrative Review (SF 54348)

Related Policies

- 10.15 Eligibility Requirements for Adoption Assistance
- 14.08 Negotiations for Adoption Assistance
- 14.09 Modification of an Adoption Assistance Agreement
- 14.10 Continuation, Terminations, and Suspensions of Adoption Assistance Periodic Payments
- 14.12 Administrative Appeals for Adoption Assistance

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LEGAL REFERENCES

- IC 31-19-26.5 Adoption Subsidies
- 42 USC 673 Adoption and quardianship assistance program
- 465 IAC 3 Administrative Reviews and Hearings
- 465 IAC 4 Indiana Adoption Assistance and Guardianship Assistance Programs

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PRACTICE GUIDANCE- DCS POLICY 14.11

Practice Guidance is designed to assist DCS staff with thoughtful and practical direction on how to effectively integrate tools and social work practice into daily case management in an effort to achieve positive family and child outcomes. Practice Guidance is separate from Policy.

N/A

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