

The experience and dedication you deserve

Indiana Public Retirement System

1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund

Actuarial Valuation as of June 30, 2023





The experience and dedication you deserve

November 7, 2023

Board of Trustees Indiana Public Retirement System 1 North Capitol, Suite 001 Indianapolis, IN 46204

Dear Members of the Board:

At your request, we performed an actuarial valuation of the 1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund ('77 Fund) as of June 30, 2023, for the purpose of estimating the actuarial determined contribution rate for the calendar year 2025. Actuarial valuations are performed annually. The major findings of the valuation are contained in this report, which reflects the benefit and funding provisions in place on June 30, 2023. There were no changes to the ongoing benefit provisions, actuarial assumptions, or actuarial methods from last year, though the Board approved a new funding policy in June 2023.

In preparing our report, we relied, without audit, on information (some oral and some in writing) supplied by Indiana Public Retirement System (INPRS) staff. This information includes, but is not limited to, statutory provisions, member data and financial information. We did review the data to ensure that it was reasonably consistent and comparable with data from prior years. The valuation results depend on the integrity of this information. If any of this information is inaccurate or incomplete, our results may be different and our calculations may need to be revised.

We certify that all costs and liabilities for the '77 Fund have been determined on the basis of actuarial assumptions and methods which are individually reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations); and which, in combination, offer the best estimate of anticipated experience affecting the plan. Nevertheless, the emerging costs will vary from those presented in this report to the extent actual experience differs from that projected by the actuarial assumptions.

We believe the actuarial assumptions used herein are reasonable. The Board has the final decision regarding the appropriateness of the assumptions and adopted them as indicated in Appendix C. Specifically, we presented the proposed assumptions for the 2023 valuations to the Board on February 24, 2023, and the Board subsequently adopted their use at its May 5, 2023 meeting. These assumptions are applicable to both the funding and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Number 67 valuation calculations, unless otherwise noted.

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In order to prepare the results in this report, we have utilized actuarial models that were developed to measure liabilities and develop actuarial costs. These models include tools that we have produced and tested, along with commercially available valuation software that we have reviewed to confirm the appropriateness and accuracy of the output. In utilizing these models, we develop and use input parameters and assumptions about future contingent events along with recognized actuarial approaches to develop the needed results. Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Due to the limited scope of our assignment, we did not perform an analysis of the potential range of future measurements.

We prepared a Risk Report for the INPRS Board in August 2019 that contains information which is relevant to the '77 Fund and should be considered part of this valuation report. Although the report was prepared using the data, methods, and assumptions of the June 30, 2018 valuation report, it is our professional opinion that the general results of the risk report are applicable to the June 30, 2023 valuation report as well.

Actuarial computations presented in this report are for purposes of determining the funding rates for the Plan. The calculations in the enclosed report have been made on a basis consistent with our understanding of the Plan's funding requirements and goals as adopted by the Board. Additionally, we have included actuarial computations for use in preparing certain reporting and disclosure requirements under Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements Number 67 and Number 68. Determinations for purposes other than meeting these funding and disclosure requirements may be significantly different from the results contained in this report and require additional analysis.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) for INPRS contains several exhibits that disclose the actuarial position of the System. This annual report, prepared as of June 30, 2023, provides data and tables that we prepared for use in the following sections of the ACFR:

Financial Section:

- Note 1 Tables of Plan Membership
- Note 8 Net Pension Liability and Actuarial Information Defined Benefit Plans
- Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Plan Fiduciary Net Position
- Schedule of Contributions
- Schedule of Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Actuarial Section:

- Summary of INPRS Funded Status (Included in the Board Summary)
- Historical Summary of Actuarial Valuation Results by Retirement Plan
- Summary of Actuarial Assumptions, Methods and Plan Provisions
- Analysis of Financial Experience (Included in the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability Reconciliation)
- Solvency Test
- Schedule of Active Member Valuation Data
- Schedule of Retirants and Beneficiaries

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Statistical Section:

- Membership Data Summary
- Ratio of Active Members to Annuitants
- Schedule of Benefit Recipients by Type of Benefit Option
- Schedule of Average Benefit Payments

The consultants who worked on this assignment are pension actuaries. Cavanaugh Macdonald's advice is not intended to be a substitute for qualified legal or accounting counsel.

On the basis of the foregoing, we hereby certify that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this report is complete and accurate, and the assumptions and methods used meet the guidance provided in the applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice. We are members of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet the Qualification Standards to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

The calculations were completed in compliance with applicable law and the calculations for GASB disclosure, in our opinion, meet the requirements of GASB 67 and GASB 68. We are available to answer any questions on the material contained in the report, or to provide explanations or further details as may be appropriate.

We respectfully submit the following report and look forward to discussing it with you.

Sincerely,

Brent. A. Banister, PhD, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA

Chief Actuary

Edward Koebel, FCA, EA, MAAA

Edward J. Woebel

Chief Executive Officer

Virginia Fritz, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA

Bent a Banute

Senior Actuary



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SECTION 1 – BOARD SUMMARY



This report presents the results of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation of the 1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund ('77 Fund). The primary purposes of performing this actuarial valuation are to:

- Determine the employer contribution rate for the calendar year ending December 31, 2025 that will be sufficient to meet the funding policy.
- Disclose asset and liability measurements, as well as the plan's funded status on the valuation date.
- Compare actual and expected experience of the Fund during the plan year ending June 30, 2023.
- Analyze and report on trends in plan contributions, assets and liabilities over the past several years.

VALUATION RESULTS

The actuarial valuation results provide a "snapshot" view of the plan's financial condition on June 30, 2023. The plan's unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) increased from \$438 million last year to \$600 million this year and the funded ratio decreased from 94.7% to 93.2%. The primary factors behind the decrease in the funded ratio were an actuarial loss on assets, and an actuarial loss on liabilities, primarily due to overall pay increases beyond what was expected, along with some losses due to retirements.

A summary of the key results from the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation compared to the June 30, 2022 valuation is shown in the following table.

Valuation Results	J	une 30, 2022	June 30, 2023		
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$	437,541,478	\$	600,008,826	
Funded Ratio (Actuarial Assets)		94.72%		93.18%	
Normal Cost		21.39%		21.43%	
UAAL Amortization		3.61%		4.76%	
Total Recommended Contribution		25.00%		26.19%	
Estimated Member Contributions		(5.91%)		(5.91%)	
Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate		19.09%		20.28%	

Further detail on the valuation results can be found in the following sections of this Board Summary, including discussion regarding the change in the plan's assets, liabilities, and actuarial determined contribution rate between June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2023.



ASSETS

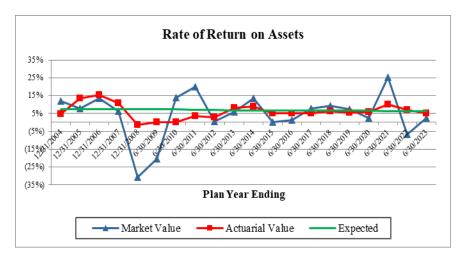
As of June 30, 2023, the plan had net assets of \$7.77 billion when measured on a market value basis. This was an increase of \$138 million from the prior year.

The market value of assets is not used directly in the calculation of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability and the actuarially determined contribution. An asset valuation method, which smoothes the effect of market fluctuations, is applied to determine the value of assets used in the valuation. The resulting amount is called the actuarial value of assets. In this year's valuation, the actuarial value of assets is \$8.20 billion, an increase of \$352 million from the prior year.

The components of change in the asset values are shown in the following table:

		Market Value	Actuarial Value	
Net Assets, June 30, 2022	\$	7,634,013,027	\$	7,844,323,391
- Employer and Member Contributions	+	255,912,518	+	255,912,518
- Benefit Payments and Refunds	-	309,292,849	-	309,292,849
- Net Investment Income		191,265,259		405,376,838
Net Assets, June 30, 2023	\$	7,771,897,955	\$	8,196,319,898
Estimated Rate of Return, Net of Expenses		2.5%		5.2%

The estimated rate of return on the actuarial value of assets was 5.2%, which was lower than the 6.25% investment return assumption applicable for the year ended June 30, 2023. As a result, there was an experience loss on actuarial assets of \$83 million. The FY 2023 return on the market value of assets of 2.5% increased the net deferred investment loss from \$210 million in last year's valuation to \$424 million in the current valuation. See Table 1 and Table 2 of this report for detailed information on the market and actuarial value of assets.



The rate of return on the actuarial value of assets has been less volatile than the market value return, illustrating the benefits of using an asset smoothing method. The smoothed actuarial value of plan assets has led to relatively steady actuarial valuation results over the last three years, even with a large gain followed by an offsetting loss.



LIABILITIES

The actuarial accrued liability is that portion of the present value of future benefits that is allocated to past service. The remaining portion will be paid by future normal costs. The difference between this liability and the actuarial value of assets as of the valuation date is called the unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL). The dollar amount of unfunded actuarial accrued liability is reduced if the contributions to the plan exceed the normal cost for the year plus interest on the prior year's UAAL.

The unfunded actuarial accrued liability on both a market value and actuarial value of assets basis is shown as of June 30, 2023 in the following table:

	Market Value			ctuarial Value
Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$	8,796,328,724	\$	8,796,328,724
Value of Assets		7,771,897,955		8,196,319,898
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$	1,024,430,769	\$	600,008,826
Funded Ratio		88.35%		93.18%

See Table 3 of this report for the development of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

The UAAL (on an actuarial basis) as of June 30, 2023 was a \$600 million deficit, an increase of \$162 million from the \$438 million deficit last year. This increase was primarily driven by an actuarial loss on assets of \$83 million. The change in UAAL also includes an actuarial loss on liability experience of \$78 million, largely due to salaries increasing more than expected, along with losses from retirement experience. The components of the change in the UAAL are quantified in Table 5 of this report. See Table 6 and Table 7 of this report for a breakdown of the components of experience gains/losses for greater detail.

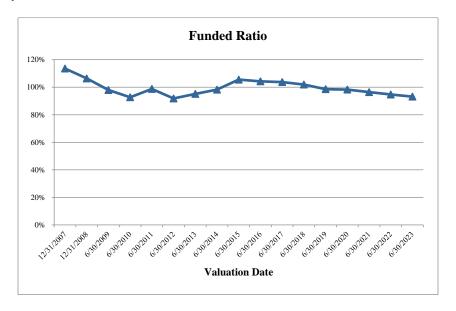
An evaluation of the UAAL on a pure dollar basis may not provide a complete analysis since only the difference between the assets and liabilities (which are both large numbers) is reflected. Another way to evaluate the UAAL and the progress made in its funding is to track the funded ratio, the ratio of the actuarial value of assets to the actuarial accrued liability. The funded status information, which is based on the actuarial value of assets, is shown below (in millions).

	6/30/2019	6/30/2020	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2023
Funded Ratio	98.6%	98.3%	96.5%	94.7%	93.2%
UAAL (in millions)	\$89.3	\$115.6	\$267.1	\$437.5	\$600.0

Note that the funded ratio does not indicate whether or not the plan assets are sufficient to settle benefits earned to date. The funded ratio, by itself, also may not be indicative of future funding requirements. In addition, if the funded ratios were shown using the market value of assets, the results would differ.



As the following graph of historical funded ratios shows, the '77 Fund has maintained a strong funded level for a number of years.



ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION RATE

The Plan's actuarially determined contribution rate consists of two components:

- A "normal cost" for the portion of projected liabilities allocated by the actuarial cost method to service of members during the year following the valuation date.
- An "unfunded actuarial accrued liability contribution" for the excess of the portion of projected liabilities allocated to service to date over the actuarial value of assets.

The UAAL contribution rate is determined by calculating the amortization payment on the UAAL as a level dollar amount over 20 years for each amortization base. Whenever the Plan funded ratio exceeds 100%, all prior amortization bases are eliminated and the negative UAAL (or "surplus") is amortized over an open 30-year period, as an offset to other Plan costs.

The employer actuarially determined contribution rate is the total actuarially determined contribution rate (ADC) less the expected member contribution rate. Members with less than 32 years of service contribute 6% of pay into the plan, so the effective member contribution rate over all payroll (including the members with more than 32 years of service) is estimated to be 5.91% of pay.

The funding policy is for the employers to contribute a rate of pay equal to the greater of the current employer contribution rate or the ADC. Once the plan reaches 95% funded, the employer contribution rate will be decreased by 25% of the difference between the existing rate and the ADC until the plan reaches 110% funded status. When the plan reaches 110% funded status, the employer contribution rate will be decreased to equal the ADC. The Board could decide, however, to set the rate higher in order to provide a cushion above the actuarially determined contribution rate which helps improve the plan's funded status.



SECTION 1 – BOARD SUMMARY

See Table 10 of this report for the detailed development of the contribution rates which are summarized in the following table:

	June 30, 2022	,	June 30, 2023
Normal Cost	21.39%		21.43%
UAAL Amortization	3.61%		4.76%
Total Recommended Contribution	 25.00%		26.19%
Estimated Member Contributions	 (5.91%)		(5.91%)
Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate	19.09%		20.28%
Approved Employer Funding Rate	19.10%		20.30%
Estimated Payroll	\$ 1,045,593,111	\$	1,100,600,156
Actuarially Determined Contribution Amount	\$ 199,603,725	\$	223,201,712

Last year, the Board approved funding rate was 19.10%, an increase from the previous year's approved funding rate of 18.00%. The funding policy for this year states that the approved funding rate should be the greater of the current employer funding rate or the ADC. The June 30, 2023 actuarially determined contribution rate is 20.28%, resulting in an increase in the recommended employer funding rate from 19.10%. The Board has approved an employer funding rate of 20.30% for the calendar year starting January 1, 2025.



SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL RESULTS

		June 30, 2021		June 30, 2022		June 30, 2023
MEMBERSHIP						_
Active Members		13,788		13,632		13,679
Members in DROP		590		755		824
Retired Members and Beneficiaries		5,201		5,625		6,016
Disabled Members		879		930		977
Inactive Members	_	1,681	_	1,800	_	2,025
Total Members		22,139		22,742		23,521
Projected Annual Salaries in Following Year	\$	976,510,484	\$	1,045,593,111	\$	1,100,600,156
Annual Retirement Payments for Retired						
Members, Disabled Members and Beneficiaries	\$	192,843,101	\$	217,397,186	\$	240,052,283
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES						
Net Assets	_		_		_	
Market Value of Assets (MVA)	\$	8,189,788,822	\$	7,634,013,027	\$	7,771,897,955
Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA)		7,331,654,215		7,844,323,391		8,196,319,898
Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)		7,598,773,542		8,281,864,869		8,796,328,724
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL): AAL - AVA	\$	267,119,327	\$	437,541,478	\$	600,008,826
Funded Ratios						
AVA / AAL		96.48%		94.72%		93.18%
MVA / AAL		107.78%		92.18%		88.35%
CONTRIBUTIONS						
Normal Cost Rate		21.56%		21.39%		21.43%
UAAL Rate	_	2.34%	_	3.61%	_	4.76%
Total Recommended Contribution Rate		23.90%		25.00%		26.19%
Expected Employee Contribution Rate	_	(5.90%)	_	(5.91%)	_	(5.91%)
Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate		18.00%		19.09%		20.28%
Actuarially Determined Contribution Amount	\$	175,771,887	\$	199,603,725	\$	223,201,712

SECTION 2 – SCOPE OF THE REPORT



This report presents the actuarial valuation results of the 1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund as of June 30, 2023. This valuation was prepared at the request of the Indiana Public Retirement System.

Please pay particular attention to our actuarial certification letter, where the guidelines employed in the preparation of this report are outlined. We also comment on the sources and reliability of both the data and the actuarial assumptions upon which our findings are based. Those comments are the basis for our certification that this report is complete and accurate to the best of our knowledge and belief.

A summary of the findings which result from this valuation is presented in the previous section. Section 3 describes the assets and investment experience of the plan. Sections 4 and 5 describe how the obligations of the plan are to be met under the actuarial cost method in use. Section 6 provides information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) for reporting and disclosure under GASB 67 and GASB 68.

This report includes several appendices:

- Appendix A Schedules of valuation data classified by various categories of members.
- Appendix B
 A summary of the current benefit structure, as determined by the provisions of governing law on June 30, 2023.
- Appendix C A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used to estimate liabilities and determine contribution rates.
- Appendix D A glossary of actuarial terms.



In many respects, an actuarial valuation can be thought of as an inventory process. The inventory is taken as of the actuarial valuation date, which for this valuation is June 30, 2023. On that date, the assets available for the payment of benefits are appraised. The assets are compared with the liabilities of the plan, which are generally in excess of assets. The actuarial process then leads to a method of determining the contributions needed by members and the employer in the future to balance the plan assets and liabilities.

Market Value of Assets

The current market value represents the "snapshot" or "cash-out" value of plan assets as of the valuation date. In addition, the market value of assets provides a basis for measuring investment performance from time to time.

Table 1 summarizes the changes in the market value of assets for the last two years. Table 12 (in the GASB section) provides detail regarding the allocation of investments in the trust.

Actuarial Value of Assets

The market value of assets, representing a "cash-out" value of plan assets, may not be the best measure of the plan's ongoing ability to meet its obligations. To arrive at a suitable value of assets for the actuarial valuation, a technique for determining the actuarial value of assets is used which dampens swings in the market value while still indirectly recognizing market values. Under the asset smoothing methodology, the difference between the actual and assumed investment return on the market value of assets is recognized evenly over a five-year period.

Table 2 shows the development of the actuarial value of assets (AVA) as of the valuation date.



TABLE 1

DEVELOPMENT OF MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS

	June 30, 2022	•	June 30, 2023
1. Market Value of Assets, Beginning of Year	\$ 8,189,788,822	\$	7,634,013,027
2. Receipts			
a. Member (Includes Purchased Service) ¹	\$ 58,920,419	\$	62,932,250
b. Employer (Includes Purchased Service) ²	177,035,424		192,971,710
c. Member Reassignment Transfers	8,462		0
d. Miscellaneous	16,787		8,558
e. Total	\$ 235,981,092	\$	255,912,518
3. Expenditures			
a. Benefit Payments	\$ 244,926,018	\$	305,036,807
b. Refund of Contributions	4,193,095		4,060,225
c. Member Reassignment Transfers	0		195,817
d. Administrative Expense	2,072,601		2,429,058
e. Miscellaneous Expenditures	 0		0
f. Total	\$ 251,191,714	\$	311,721,907
4. Investment Return			
a. Investment Income	\$ (540,832,857)	\$	193,165,080
b. Securities Lending Income	267,684		529,237
c. Total Investment Return	\$ (540,565,173)	\$	193,694,317
5. Market Value of Assets, End of Year: (1) + (2e) - (3f) + (4c)	\$ 7,634,013,027	\$	7,771,897,955
6. Estimated Rate of Return, Net of Expenses ³	(6.63%)		2.51%

¹ Includes \$736,917 of member service purchases during fiscal year 2022 and \$358,013 of member service purchases during fiscal year 2023.

¹ Includes \$368,799 of employer service purchases during fiscal year 2022 and \$272,024 of employer service purchases during fiscal year 2023.

³ Based on individual fund experience. Assumes cash flows occur at mid-year.



TABLE 2

DEVELOPMENT OF ACTUARIAL VALUE OF ASSETS

				For t	he Year I	Endin	g June 30, 2023
1. Market Value as of June 30, 2022						\$	7,634,013,027
2. Receipts ¹							255,912,518
3. Expenditures, Net of Administrative Expen	nses						(309,292,849)
4. Expected Return on Assets ²						_	475,457,679
5. Expected Market Value as of June 30, 202	3:	(1) + (2) +	(3) +	- (4)		\$	8,056,090,375
6. Actual Market Value as of June 30, 2023						\$	7,771,897,955
7. Year End 2023 Asset Gain/(Loss): (6) -	(5)					\$	(284,192,420)
8. Deferred Investment Gains and Losses							
		ear Ended June 30:		Gain/(Loss)	Factor		Deferred Amount
	a.	2020	\$	(268,393,337)	20%	\$	(53,678,667)
	b.	2021		1,222,660,167	40%		489,064,067
	c.	2022		(1,054,089,012)	60%		(632,453,407)
	d.	2023		(284,192,420)	80%	_	(227,353,936)
	e.	Total				\$	(424,421,943)
9. Initial Actuarial Value as of June 30, 2023	: (6	5) - (8e)				\$	8,196,319,898
10. Constraining Values							
a. 80% of Market Value: (6) x 0.8						\$	6,217,518,364
b. 120% of Market Value: (6) x 1.2						\$	9,326,277,546
11. Actuarial Value as of June 30, 2023		\$	8,196,319,898				
12. Actuarial Rate of Return, Net of Expense	S 3						5.19%
13. Actuarial Value of Assets as a Percent of	Mar	ket Value:	(11) / (6)			105.5%

¹ Includes Contributions, Service Purchases, Member Reassignment Transfers, and Miscellaneous Receipts.

² Assumes cash flows occur at mid-year and a return assumption of 6.25%.

³ Assumes cash flows occur at mid-year.

SECTION 4 – PLAN LIABILITIES



In the previous section, an actuarial valuation was compared with an inventory process, and an analysis was given of the inventory of assets of the 1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund as of the valuation date, June 30, 2023. In this section, the discussion will focus on the commitments (future benefit payments) of the plan, which are referred to as its liabilities.

The liability calculations for the June 30, 2023 valuation of the 1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund valuation are based on census data collected as of June 30, 2022. Standard actuarial techniques are used to adjust these results from June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023. While these roll-forward techniques are based on the expectation that all actuarial assumptions are met during the intervening year, there will, of course, be many of the assumptions that are not met exactly. In general, this does not materially affect the resulting calculations or conclusions in this report. Should there be a year in which events, such as plan changes, occur that would affect the results, adjustments in the roll-forward methods would be made to appropriately reflect the events.

All liabilities reflect the benefit provisions and actuarial assumptions in place as of June 30, 2023.

Actuarial Accrued Liability

A fundamental principle in financing the liabilities of a retirement program is that the cost of its benefits should be related to the period in which benefits are earned, rather than to the period of benefit distribution. An actuarial cost method is a mathematical technique that allocates the present value of future benefits into annual costs. In order to perform this allocation, it is necessary for the funding method to "breakdown" the present value of future benefits into two components:

- (1) that which is attributable to the past and
- (2) that which is attributable to the future.

Actuarial terminology calls the part attributable to the past the "past service liability" or the "actuarial accrued liability." The portion allocated to the future is known as the present value of future normal costs, with the specific piece of it allocated to the current year being called the "normal cost."

Table 3 contains the calculation of actuarial accrued liability for the plan. The Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method is used to develop the actuarial accrued liability.

Low-Default-Risk Obligation Measure

Under the revised Actuarial Standards of Practice (ASOP) No. 4 effective for valuations after February 15, 2023, we are required to include a low-default-risk obligation measure of the System's liability in our funding valuation report. This is an informational disclosure as described below and would not be appropriate for assessing the funding progress or health of the plan. This measure uses the unit credit cost method and reflects all the assumptions and provisions of the funding valuation except that the discount rate is derived from considering low-default-risk fixed income securities. We considered the FTSE Pension Discount Curve based on market bond rates published by the Society of Actuaries as of June 30, 2023 and with the 30-year spot rate used for all durations beyond 30 because this provides an appropriate set of discount rates for this intended purpose. Using these assumptions, we calculate a liability of approximately \$10,024,969,000. This amount approximates the termination liability if the plan (or all covered employment) ended on the valuation date and all of the accrued benefits had to be paid with cash-flow

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SECTION 4 – PLAN LIABILITIES

matched bonds. If the plan were funded with the intent of being able to be terminated at any valuation date, contribution requirements may need to increase and would also be more volatile. This assurance of funded status and benefit security is typically more relevant for corporate plans than for governmental plans since governments rarely have the need or option to completely terminate a plan. However, this informational disclosure is required for all plans whether corporate or governmental and care should be taken to ensure the one size fits all metric is not misconstrued.



TABLE 3 ACTUARIAL ACCRUED LIABILITY

		As of June 30, 2023
Actuarial Accrued Liability a. Member Contribution Balances b. Active & Inactive Members c. In-pay Members	\$	883,960,430 4,329,365,160 3,583,003,134
d. Total	\$	8,796,328,724
2. Actuarial Value of Assets	\$	8,196,319,898
3. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: (1d) – (2)	\$	600,008,826
	*	***,***,***
4. Funded Ratio: (2)/(1d)		93.18%



TABLE 4
SOLVENCY TEST

		Actuarial Accrued Li	abilities (AAL)			Portion of AAL Covered by Assets			
			Active					Active	
			Member	Total				Member	Total
Actuarial	Active		(Employer	Actuarial	Actuarial	Active		(Employer	Actuarial
Valuation as	Member	Retirees and	Financed	Accrued	Value of	Member	Retirees and	Financed	Accrued
of June 30	Contributions	Beneficiaries	Portion)	Liabilities	Assets	Contributions	Beneficiaries	Portion)	Liabilities
2023	\$883,960	\$3,583,003	\$4,329,366	\$8,796,329	\$8,196,320	100.0%	100.0%	86.1%	93.2%
2022	895,987	3,248,406	4,137,472	8,281,865	7,844,323	100.0	100.0	89.4	94.7
2021	886,016	2,816,400	3,896,358	7,598,774	7,331,654	100.0	100.0	93.1	96.5
2020	895,203	2,377,937	3,512,468	6,785,608	6,670,034	100.0	100.0	96.7	98.3
2019	883,706	2,169,744	3,335,552	6,389,002	6,299,748	100.0	100.0	97.3	98.6
2018	866,551	1,910,154	3,062,954	5,839,659	5,953,978	100.0	100.0	103.7	102.0
2017	857,426	1,715,503	2,812,824	5,385,753	5,587,551	100.0	100.0	107.2	103.7
2016	843,628	1,532,936	2,663,272	5,039,836	5,255,255	100.0	100.0	108.1	104.3
2015	832,760	1,362,021	2,485,913	4,680,694	4,939,330	100.0	100.0	110.4	105.5
2014	809,877	1,280,920	2,616,200	4,706,997	4,625,475	100.0	100.0	96.9	98.3

Note: Dollar amounts are in thousands of dollars.



TABLE 5 RECONCILIATION OF UNFUNDED ACTUARIAL ACCRUED LIABILITY

For Year Ending June					
	r)	427.541.470			
1. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability as of June 30, 2022	\$	437,541,478			
2. Normal Cost		223,652,366			
3. Actuarially Determined Contribution		(261,393,659)			
4. Interest		24,987,512			
5. Expected Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability as of June 30, 2023	\$	424,787,697			
6. Actuarial Value of Asset Changes					
a. Investment Experience (Gain)/Loss	\$	83,225,239			
b. Contributions (Above)/Below the Actuarially Determined Contributi	ion				
and Other (Gain)/Loss	\$	14,436,616			
7. Actuarial Accrued Liability Changes					
a. Actuarial Accrued Liability Experience (Gain)/Loss	\$	77,559,274			
b. Additional Liability Due to Benefit Changes		0			
c. Additional Liability Due to Assumption Changes		0			
8. Total Experience (Gain)/Loss	\$	175,221,129			
9. June 30, 2023 Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: (5) + (8)	\$	600,008,826			



TABLE 6

ACTUARIAL GAIN/(LOSS)

Liabilities

1. Actuarial Accrued Liability as of June 30, 2022	\$	8,281,864,869
2. Normal Cost for Plan Year Ending June 30, 2023		223,652,366
3. Benefit Payments During Plan Year ¹		(309,130,086)
4. Service Purchases (employee and employer)		630,037
5. Member Reassignment Transfers		(195,817)
6. Interest at 6.25%		521,948,081
7. Change Due to Benefit Changes		0
8. Change Due to Assumption Changes		0
9. Expected Actuarial Accrued Liability as of June 30, 2023	\$	8,718,769,450
10. Actuarial Accrued Liability as of June 30, 2023	\$	8,796,328,724
Assets		
11. Actuarial Value of Assets as of June 30, 2022	\$	7,844,323,391
12. Receipts During Plan Year	*	255,912,518
13. Expenditures, Excluding Expenses, During Plan Year		(309,292,849)
14. Interest at 6.25%		488,602,077
15. Expected Actuarial Value of Assets as of June 30, 2023	\$	8,279,545,137
16. Actuarial Value of Assets as of June 30, 2023	\$	8,196,319,898
Experience Gain / (Loss)		
17 Liability Actuarial Experience Gain/(Leas): (0) (10)	\$	(77.550.274)
17. Liability Actuarial Experience Gain/(Loss): (9) - (10)	Ф	(77,559,274) (83,225,239)
18. Asset Actuarial Experience Gain/(Loss): (16) - (15)	\$	
19. Total Actuarial Experience Gain/(Loss): (17) + (18)	Þ	(160,784,513)

¹ Does not include miscellaneous expenses or benefit overpayments.



TABLE 7

EXPERIENCE GAIN/(LOSS) ANALYSIS BY SOURCE

Liability Sources (in thousands)	(Gain/(Loss)*
Retirement/DROP	\$	(33,569)
Termination		(2,734)
Disability		(8,298)
Mortality		4,728
Salary		(29,971)
New Entrants/Rehires		(14,538)
Miscellaneous/COLA	_	6,823
Total Liability Experience Gain/(Loss)	\$	(77,559)
as a % of AAL		(0.9%)
Asset Experience Gain/(Loss)	\$	(83,225)
Total Actuarial Experience Gain/(Loss)	\$	(160,785)

^{*}Numbers may not add due to rounding.



TABLE 8
PROJECTED BENEFIT PAYMENTS

Plan Year Ending June 30	Benefit Amount
2024	\$ 343,187,122
2025	373,068,512
2026	400,042,338
2027	413,526,219
2028	440,868,204
2029	469,608,074
2030	498,407,789
2031	527,416,869
2032	556,620,158
2033	587,100,293
2034	615,946,752
2035	644,470,757
2036	672,416,519
2037	700,523,110
2038	728,990,529
2039	756,330,702
2040	785,092,261
2041	813,996,811
2042	843,136,378
2043	873,351,487
2044	902,743,583
2045	933,070,232
2046	963,357,745
2047	990,969,152
2048	1,017,337,650
2049	1,041,726,245
2050	1,063,397,163
2051	1,082,354,911
2052	1,097,638,266
2053	1,110,238,417

Note: Payouts reflect nominal payouts for current members, assuming that all future assumptions are met.

SECTION 5 – EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS



The previous two sections were devoted to a discussion of the assets and liabilities of the plan. We now turn to considering how the benefits will be funded. The method used to determine the incidence of the contributions in various years is called the actuarial cost method. Under an actuarial cost method, the contributions required to meet the difference between current assets and current liabilities are allocated each year between two elements: (1) the normal cost rate and (2) the unfunded actuarial accrued liability contribution rate.

The term "fully funded" is often applied to a plan in which contributions at the normal cost rate are sufficient to pay for the benefits of existing employees as well as for those of new employees. More often than not, plans are not fully funded, either because of past benefit improvements that have not been completely funded or because of actuarial deficiencies that have occurred because experience has not been as favorable as anticipated by the actuarial assumptions. Under these circumstances, an unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) exists. Likewise, when the actuarial value of assets is greater than the actuarial accrued liability, a surplus exists.

Description of Contribution Rate Components

The Entry Age Normal (EAN) actuarial cost method is used for the valuation. Under that method, the normal cost for each year from entry age to assumed exit age is a constant percentage of the member's year by year projected compensation. The portion of the present value of future benefits not provided by the present value of future normal costs is the actuarial accrued liability. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability/(surplus) represents the difference between the actuarial accrued liability and the actuarial value of assets as of the valuation date. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability is calculated each year and reflects experience gains and losses.

The contribution rate based on the June 30, 2023 actuarial will be used to calculate the actuarially determined employer contribution rate to the 1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund for the 2025 calendar year. Based on the Board funding policy, the employer funding rate for calendar year 2025 has been approved to be 20.30%. This rate is an increase over prior years to ensure the plan contributes the actuarially determined contribution rate and maintains adequate funding of the retirement system. In general, contributions are computed in accordance with a stable percent-of-payroll funding objective.

The methodology of developing the contribution rate is designed to fund the benefits over a reasonable period with a stable contribution pattern. The current UAAL will be funded over the next 20 years, although the funding policy is likely to result in this being accomplished sooner.

Contribution Rate Summary

In Table 9, the amortization payment related to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability/(surplus), as of June 30, 2023, is developed. Table 10 develops the actuarially determined contribution rate for the Plan. The contribution rates shown in this report are based on the actuarial assumptions and cost methods described in Appendix C. Additionally, in Table 11 the contribution rates under alternative discount rates are provided to illustrate the sensitivity of the contribution requirements to the selection of the investment return assumption.



TABLE 9 SCHEDULE OF AMORTIZATION BASES

Amortization Bases	Original Amount	June 30, 2023 Remaining Payments	Date of Last Payment	I	Outstanding Balance as of une 30, 2023		Annual Contribution
2019 UAAL Base ¹	89,253,395	16	7/1/2039		79,112,538		7,494,876
2020 UAAL Base	28,557,471	17	7/1/2040		26,183,219		2,394,522
2021 UAAL Base	154,649,894	18	7/1/2041		146,209,346		12,948,711
2022 UAAL Base	177,992,684	19	7/1/2042		173,282,594		14,903,184
2023 UAAL Base	175,221,129	20	7/1/2043	_	175,221,129	=	14,671,124
Total				\$	600,008,826	\$	52,412,417
1. Total UAAL Amortization Payments							52,412,417
2. Projected Payroll for FY 2024						\$	1,100,600,156
3. UAAL Amortization		4.76%					

¹ The 2019 UAAL base reflects the change from a plan surplus position, which was amortized over an open, 30-year period, to the closed, 20-year period.



TABLE 10 ACTUARIAL DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION RATE

1. Projected Payroll for FY 2024	\$ 1,100,600,156
2. Normal Cost Rate	21.43%
3. Amortization of UAAL as of June 30, 2023	
a. Dollar Amount	\$ 52,412,417
b. Percent of Projected Pay	4.76%
4. Total Recommended Contribution Rate: (2) + (3b)	26.19%
5. Expected Employee Contribution Rate ¹	5.91%
6. Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate: (4) - (5)	20.28%
7. Estimated Actuarially Determined Contribution Amount: (1) x (6)	\$ 223,201,712
8. Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate for FY 2025	
a. July 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024	19.09%
b. January 1, 2025 to June 30, 2025	20.28%
c. Average	19.69%
9. Approved Funding Rate	
a. July 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024	19.10%
b. January 1, 2025 to June 30, 2025	20.30%
c. Average	19.70%
10. Expected Percentage of Actuarially Determined Contribution Contributed	100.05%

¹ Member contribution rate of 6% is made only on payroll of those with less than 32 years of service.



TABLE 11
INVESTMENT RETURN SENSITIVITY

	1.00% Decrease: (5.25%)	0.75% Decrease: (5.50%)	0.50% Decrease: (5.75%)	0.25% Decrease: (6.00%)	Current Assumption: (6.25%)
Funded Status					
Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$10,158,937,204	\$9,789,652,497	\$9,440,313,573	\$9,109,609,778	\$8,796,328,724
Actuarial Value of Assets	8,196,319,898	8,196,319,898	8,196,319,898	8,196,319,898	8,196,319,898
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$1,962,617,306	\$1,593,332,599	\$1,243,993,675	\$913,289,880	\$600,008,826
Funded Ratio	80.7%	83.7%	86.8%	90.0%	93.2%
Actuarially Determined Contribution Amount					
Normal Cost Rate	28.20%	26.30%	24.55%	22.93%	21.43%
UAAL Amortization Rate	14.09%	11.69%	9.33%	7.02%	4.76%
Expected Member Contribution Rate	(5.91%)	(5.91%)	(5.91%)	(5.91%)	(5.91%)
Actuarially Determined Employer Contrib. Rate	36.38%	32.08%	27.97%	24.04%	20.28%
	0.25%	0.50%	0.75%	1.00%	1.25%
	Increase:	Increase:	Increase:	Increase:	Increase:
	(6.50%)	(6.75%)	(7.00%)	(7.25%)	(7.50%)
Funded Status					
Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$8,499,348,168	\$8,217,628,623	\$7,950,206,615	\$7,696,188,538	\$7,454,745,033
	0.106.210.000	0.106.210.000	8,196,319,898	8,196,319,898	8,196,319,898
Actuarial Value of Assets	8,196,319,898	8,196,319,898	0,190,319,090	0,170,317,070	0,170,317,070
Actuarial Value of Assets Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$303,028,270	\$21,308,725	(\$246,113,283)	(\$500,131,360)	
					(\$741,574,865)
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$303,028,270	\$21,308,725	(\$246,113,283)	(\$500,131,360)	(\$741,574,865) 109.9%
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability Funded Ratio	\$303,028,270	\$21,308,725	(\$246,113,283)	(\$500,131,360)	(\$741,574,865) 109.9%
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability Funded Ratio Actuarially Determined Contribution Amount	\$303,028,270 96.4%	\$21,308,725 99.7%	(\$246,113,283) 103.1%	(\$500,131,360) 106.5%	(\$741,574,865) 109.9% 15.45%
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability Funded Ratio Actuarially Determined Contribution Amount Normal Cost Rate	\$303,028,270 96.4% 20.04%	\$21,308,725 99.7%	(\$246,113,283) 103.1%	(\$500,131,360) 106.5%	(\$741,574,865)



GASB NO. 67 AND GASB NO. 68

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 67 (GASB 67), "Financial Reporting for Pension Plans" and Statement No. 68 (GASB 68), "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions" in June 2012. The effective date for reporting under GASB 67 for the INPRS Plans was the fiscal year ending June 30, 2014. GASB 68's effective date for employers is the first fiscal year beginning after June 15, 2014.

The sections that follow provide the results of the required actuarial calculations set out in GASB 67 and GASB 68 for note disclosure and Required Supplementary Information (RSI). Some of this information was provided by the INPRS for use in this report.

The discount rate used for these disclosures is the assumed return on assets of 6.25%. We have verified that the current assets in conjunction with future contributions made on behalf of current members (including all contributions to fund any past service liability) will be sufficient to make the anticipated benefit payments to be provided to the current members.

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate. The calculations were performed by qualified actuaries according to generally accepted actuarial principles and practices, as well as in conformity with Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board. The calculations are based on the current provisions of the plan, and on actuarial assumptions that are internally consistent and individually reasonable based on the actual experience of the plan. In addition, the calculations were completed in compliance with applicable law and, in our opinion, meet the requirements of GASB 67 and GASB 68.



TABLE 12 STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

		June 30, 2023
1. Assets		
a. Cash		\$ 564,150
b. Receiv	vables	
i.	Contributions and Miscellaneous Receivables	\$ 5,456,075
ii.	Investments Receivable	63,875,038
iii.	Foreign Exchange Contracts Receivable	1,353,515,132
iv.	Interest and Dividends	20,322,597
v.	Receivables Due From Other Funds	0
vi.	Total Receivables	\$ 1,443,168,842
c. Investi	ments	
i.	Short-Term Investments	\$ 0
ii.	Pooled Repurchase Agreements	3,531,866
iii.	Pooled Short-Term Investments	699,436,328
iv.	Pooled Fixed Income	2,134,075,040
v.	Pooled Equity	1,083,964,400
vi.	Pooled Alternative Investments	4,088,874,599
vii.	Pooled Derivatives	(2,581,529)
viii.	Pooled Investments	0
ix.	Securities Lending Collateral	 31,113,478
х.	Total Investments	\$ 8,038,414,182
d. Net Ca	apital Assets	0
e. Other	Assets	0
f. Total A	Assets: $a + b(vi) + c(x) + d + e$	\$ 9,482,147,174
2. Liabilitie	es	
a. Admin	istrative Payable	\$ 76,375
b. Retirei	ment Benefits Payable	2,109,691
c. Investi	ments Payable	271,164,945
d. Foreig	n Exchange Contracts Payable	1,358,226,516
e. Securi	ties Lending Obligations	31,113,478
f. Securit	ies Sold Under Agreement to Repurchase	47,221,517
g. Due T	o Other Funds	336,697
h. Due to	Other Governments	 0
i. Total L	iabilities: $a + b + c + d + e + f + g + h$	\$ 1,710,249,219
3. Fiduciar	y Net Position Restricted for Pensions: (1)(f) - (2)(i)	\$ 7,771,897,955



TABLE 13

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

		For Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2023			
1. Fiduciary	y Net Position as of June 30, 2022	\$	7,634,013,027		
2. Addition	S				
a. Contri	butions				
i.	Member Contributions	\$	62,574,237		
ii.	Employer Contributions		192,699,686		
iii.	Service Purchases (Employer and Member) ¹		630,037		
iv.	Non-Employer Contributing Entity Contributions		0		
v.	Total Contributions	\$	255,903,960		
b. Investi	ment Income/(Loss)				
i.	Net Appreciation/(Depreciation)	\$	135,185,679		
ii.	Net Interest and Dividend Income		101,021,050		
iii.	Securities Lending Income		589,265		
iv.	Other Net Investment Income		235,559		
v.	Investment Management Expenses		(42,161,398)		
vi.	Direct Investment Expenses		(1,115,810)		
vii.	Securities Lending Expenses		(60,028)		
viii.	Total Investment Income/(Loss)	\$	193,694,317		
c. Other	Additions				
i.	Member Reassignments		13,695		
ii.	Miscellaneous Receipts		8,558		
iii.	Total Other Additions	\$	22,253		
d. Total I	Revenue (Additions): $a(v) + b(viii) + c(iii)$	\$	449,620,530		
3. Deductio	ns				
a. Pensio	n, Survivor and Disability Benefits	\$	303,824,807		
	and Funeral Benefits		1,212,000		
c. Distrib	outions of Contributions and Interest		4,060,225		
d. Admir	istrative Expenses		2,429,058		
	er Reassignments		209,512		
f. Miscel	laneous Expenses		0		
	Expenses (Deductions)	\$	311,735,602		
4. Net Incre	ease (Decrease) in Fiduciary Net Position: (2)(d) - (3)(g)	\$	137,884,928		
5. Fiduciary	y Net Position as of June 30, 2023: (1) + (4)	\$	7,771,897,955		

¹ Service purchases paid by employer of \$272,024 and employee of \$358,013.



TABLE 14
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY

For Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2023

			 roi Fiscai I cai E	mum	g June 30, 2023	
	Total Pension Liability (a)		lan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) – (b)		
1. Balance at June 30, 2022		8,281,864,869	\$ 7,634,013,027	\$	647,851,842	
2. Changes for the Year:						
Service Cost (SC) ¹		223,652,366			223,652,366	
Interest Cost		521,949,114			521,949,114	
Experience (Gains)/Losses		77,525,187			77,525,187	
Assumption Changes		0			0	
Plan Amendments		0			0	
Benefit Payments ²		(309,097,032)	(309,097,032)		0	
Service Purchases						
Employer Contributions		272,024	272,024		0	
Employee Contributions		358,013	358,013		0	
Member Reassignments ³		(195,817)	(195,817)		0	
Employer Contributions			192,699,686		(192,699,686)	
Non-employer Contributions			0		0	
Employee Contributions			62,574,237		(62,574,237)	
Net Investment Income			193,694,317		(193,694,317)	
Administrative Expenses			(2,429,058)		2,429,058	
Other			8,558		(8,558)	
Net Changes	\$	514,463,855	\$ 137,884,928	\$	376,578,927	
3. Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	8,796,328,724	\$ 7,771,897,955	\$	1,024,430,769	

¹ Service cost provided as of beginning of year. Interest to end of year is included in the interest cost. ² Includes special death benefits of \$1,212,000 and refund of member contributions of

² Includes special death benefits of \$1,212,000 and refund of member contributions of \$4,060,225.



TABLE 15
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

	June 30, 2022	Remaining Period	Recognition	June 30, 2023
1. Liability Experience	,		S	,
June 30, 2023 Loss	\$ 77,525,187	7.74	\$ 10,016,175	\$ 67,509,012
June 30, 2022 Loss	209,704,289	6.87	30,524,642	179,179,647
June 30, 2021 Loss	25,255,486	6.04	4,181,372	21,074,114
June 30, 2020 Loss	7,368,055	5.11	1,441,890	5,926,165
June 30, 2019 Loss	16,625,150	4.62	3,598,518	13,026,632
June 30, 2018 Loss	52,258,313	3.69	14,162,145	38,096,168
June 30, 2017 Loss	10,707,428	2.83	3,783,546	6,923,882
June 30, 2016 Loss	9,415,479	2.04	4,615,431	4,800,048
June 30, 2015 Loss	0	1.31	0	0
June 30, 2014 Loss	0	0.29	0	0
2. Assumption Changes				
June 30, 2023 Loss	\$ 0	7.74	\$ 0	\$ 0
June 30, 2022 Loss	0	6.87	0	0
June 30, 2021 Loss	275,004,276	6.04	45,530,510	229,473,766
June 30, 2020 Loss	1,435,449	5.11	280,910	1,154,539
June 30, 2019 Loss	0	4.62	0	0
June 30, 2018 Loss	0	3.69	0	0
June 30, 2017 Loss	0	2.83	0	0
June 30, 2016 Loss	0	2.04	0	0
June 30, 2015 Loss	0	1.31	0	0
3. Investment Experience				
June 30, 2023 Loss	\$ 281,687,454	5.00	\$ 56,337,491	\$ 225,349,963
June 30, 2022 Loss	841,561,313	4.00	210,390,329	631,170,984
June 30, 2021 Loss	0	3.00	0	0
June 30, 2020 Loss	106,546,569	2.00	53,273,286	53,273,283
June 30, 2019 Loss	0	1.00	 0	 0
Total Outflows: (1)+(2)+(3)	\$ 1,915,094,448		\$ 438,136,245	\$ 1,476,958,203

Results prior to 2018 were produced by the prior actuary.

In accordance with GASB, the original amortization period for liability experience and assumption changes are amortized over the expected future working lifetime of all members, whereas the investment experience is amortized over five years.



TABLE 16
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

	J	une 30, 2022	Remaining Period	Recognition	J	une 30, 2023
1. Liability Experience						
June 30, 2023 Gain	\$	0	7.74	\$ 0	\$	0
June 30, 2022 Gain		0	6.87	0		0
June 30, 2021 Gain		0	6.04	0		0
June 30, 2020 Gain		0	5.11	0		0
June 30, 2019 Gain		0	4.62	0		0
June 30, 2018 Gain		0	3.69	0		0
June 30, 2017 Gain		0	2.83	0		0
June 30, 2016 Gain		0	2.04	0		0
June 30, 2015 Gain		8,673,353	1.31	6,620,886		2,052,467
June 30, 2014 Gain		366,918	0.29	366,918		0
2. Assumption Changes						
June 30, 2023 Gain	\$	0	7.74	\$ 0	\$	0
June 30, 2022 Gain		0	6.87	0		0
June 30, 2021 Gain		0	6.04	0		0
June 30, 2020 Gain		0	5.11	0		0
June 30, 2019 Gain		0	4.62	0		0
June 30, 2018 Gain		0	3.69	0		0
June 30, 2017 Gain		7,499,473	2.83	2,649,992		4,849,481
June 30, 2016 Gain		0	2.04	0		0
June 30, 2015 Gain		43,591,774	1.31	33,276,169		10,315,605
3. Investment Experience						
June 30, 2023 Gain	\$	0	5.00	\$ 0	\$	0
June 30, 2022 Gain		0	4.00	0		0
June 30, 2021 Gain		734,795,549	3.00	244,931,851		489,863,698
June 30, 2020 Gain		0	2.00	0		0
June 30, 2019 Gain		7,115,691	1.00	 7,115,691		0
Total Inflows: (1)+(2)+(3)	\$	802,042,758		\$ 294,961,507	\$	507,081,251

Results prior to 2018 were produced by the prior actuary.

In accordance with GASB, the original amortization period for liability experience and assumption changes are amortized over the expected future working lifetime of all members, whereas the investment experience is amortized over five years.



TABLE 17 DEFERRED INFLOWS / OUTFLOWS TO BE RECOGNIZED IN PENSION EXPENSE

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Defe					Net Deferred flows/(Inflows)
Current Year: 2023	\$	438,136,245	\$	294,961,507	\$	143,174,738
Future Years:						
2024	\$	438,136,242	\$	259,949,915	\$	178,186,327
2025		379,788,935		247,131,336		132,657,599
2026		372,073,712		0		372,073,712
2027		150,544,067		0		150,544,067
2028		90,442,203		0		90,442,203
Thereafter		45,973,044		0		45,973,044



TABLE 18

PENSION EXPENSE UNDER GASB NO. 68

	For Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2023
1. Service Cost, beginning of year	\$ 223,652,366
2. Interest Cost, including interest on service cost	521,949,114
3. Member Contributions ¹	(62,574,237)
4. Administrative Expenses	2,429,058
5. Expected Return on Assets ²	(475,381,771)
6. Plan Amendments	0
7. Recognition of Deferred Inflows / Outflows of Resources Related to: a. Liability Experience (Gains) / Losses b. Assumption Change (Gains) / Losses c. Investment Experience (Gains) / Losses d. Total: (7a)+(7b)+(7c)	65,335,915 9,885,259 67,953,564 143,174,738
8. Miscellaneous (Income) / Expense	(8,558)
9. Total Collective Pension Expense: (1)+(2)+(3)+(4)+(5)+(6)+(7d)+(8) 10. Employer Service Purchases ³	353,240,710 272,024
Pension Expense / (Income): (9) + (10)	\$ 353,512,734

¹ Excludes member paid service purchases of \$358,013.

² Cash flows assumed to occur mid-year.

³ To be expensed by the employers who purchased the service.



GASB NO. 67 and GASB NO. 68

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The material presented herein is a subset of the information requested as Notes to the Financial Statements. Required information not provided herein is to be supplied by the plan.

Actuarial Assumptions and Inputs

Significant actuarial assumptions and other inputs used to measure the total pension liability:

Type of Plan The 1977 Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Fund is a cost-

sharing multiple-employer plan for GASB accounting purposes.

Measurement Date June 30, 2023

Valuation Date

Assets: June 30, 2023

Liabilities: June 30, 2022 – The TPL as of June 30, 2023 was determined based on an

actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2022 rolled forward one year to June 30, 2023, using the following key actuarial assumptions and other inputs, such as benefit accruals and actual benefit payments during that

time period.

Inflation 2.00%

Future Salary Increases 2.65%

Cost-of-Living Increases As of June 30, 2023:

1.95% compounded annually, beginning July 1, 2024. Actual COLA increases at July 1, 2022 (3.00%) and July 1, 2023 (3.00%) are reflected

in the valuation.

As of June 30, 2022:

1.95% compounded annually, beginning July 1, 2023. Actual COLA increases at July 1, 2021 (1.90%) and July 1, 2022 (3.00%) are reflected

in the valuation.

SECTION 6 – GASB INFORMATION



Mortality Assumption

Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Tables (Amount-Weighted) with a fully generational projection of mortality improvements using SOA Scale MP-2019.

Healthy Employees – Safety Employee table with a 3-year set forward for males and no set forward for females.

Retirees – Safety Retiree table with a 3-year set forward for males and no set forward for females.

Beneficiaries – Contingent Survivor table with no set forward for males and a 2-year set forward for females.

Disableds – General Disabled table.

Experience Study

The most recent comprehensive experience study, based on member experience between June 30, 2014 and June 30, 2019, was completed in February 2020. The demographic assumptions were approved by the Board in June 2020 and were used beginning with the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation. Economic assumptions were updated and approved by the Board in May 2021 following the completion of an Asset-Liability study and first used in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation.

Discount Rate

6.25%, net of investment expenses

The discount rate is equal to the expected long-term rate of return on plan investments, net of investment expense and including price inflation. There was no change in the discount rate from the prior measurement date.

The INPRS Board of Trustees has established a funding policy of setting the employer contribution rate equal to the greater of 20.3% (the current contribution rate) or a rate equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate, which is based on the assumptions and methods selected by the Board for the annual actuarial valuations and projected covered member payroll. The June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation assumes a long-term rate of return on assets of 6.25%, a 20-year level dollar closed method for amortizing the future layers of unfunded actuarial accrued liability (dropped below 100% funded as of June 30, 2019), and a 5-year smoothing method for recognizing investment gains and losses in the actuarial value of assets.



Discount Rate Sensitivity

	1% Decrease 5.25%	Current Rate 6.25%	1% Increase 7.25%
Net Pension Liability	\$2,387,039,249	\$1,024,430,769	(\$75,709,417)

Classes of Plan Members Covered

The June 30, 2023 valuation was performed using census data provided by INPRS as of June 30, 2022. Standard actuarial techniques were used to roll forward the total pension liability computed as of June 30, 2022 to the June 30, 2023 Measurement Date using actual benefit payments during that period of time.

Number as of June 30, 2022				
1. Currently Receiving Benefits:				
Retired Members, Disabled Members, and Beneficiaries	6,993			
2. Inactive Members Entitled To But Not Yet Receiving Benefits	315			
3. Inactive Non-vested Members Entitled to a Refund of Member Contributions	1,710			
4. Active Members	14,503			
Total Covered Plan Members: (1)+(2)+(3)+(4)	23,521			

Money-Weighted Rate of Return

The money-weighted rate of return equals investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, the money-weighted return on the plan assets is 2.5%.

Components of Net Pension Liability

As of June 30, 2023		
	4	0.704.000.704
Total Pension Liability	\$	8,796,328,724
Fiduciary Net Position		7,771,897,955
Net Pension Liability	\$	1,024,430,769
Ratio of Fiduciary Net Position to Total Pension Liability		88.35%



SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY AND PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Pension Liability					
Total Pension Liability - beginning	\$5,839,659,033	\$6,389,001,606	\$6,785,607,786	\$7,598,773,542	\$8,281,864,869
Service Cost (SC), beginning-of-year	150,288,863	162,496,087	188,343,456	210,535,660	223,652,366
Interest Cost, including interest on SC	398,001,952	434,975,340	462,723,233	480,331,671	521,949,114
Experience (Gains)/Losses	31,019,222	11,693,725	33,618,230	240,228,931	77,525,187
Assumption Changes	0	2,278,179	366,065,296	0	0
Plan Amendments	157,277,908	0	0	0	0
Actual Benefit Payments	(189,951,437)	(215,750,367)	(238,903,152)	(249,119,113)	(309,097,032)
Member Reassignments	0	0	0	8,462	(195,817)
Service Purchases	2,706,065	913,216	1,318,693	1,105,716	630,037
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	549,342,573	396,606,180	813,165,756	683,091,327	514,463,855
(a) Total Pension Liability - ending	\$6,389,001,606	\$6,785,607,786	\$7,598,773,542	\$8,281,864,869	\$8,796,328,724
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – beginning	\$5,927,570,189	\$6,379,785,641	\$6,542,799,991	\$8,189,788,822	\$7,634,013,027
Contributions – employer	155,051,201	162,302,282	166,436,369	177,035,424	192,971,710
Contributions – non-employer	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions – member	52,810,729	54,175,163	55,702,995	58,920,419	62,932,250
Net investment income	436,228,998	164,228,138	1,665,667,835	(540,565,173)	193,694,317
Actual benefit payments	(189,951,437)	(215,750,367)	(238,903,152)	(249,119,113)	(309,097,032)
Net member reassignments	0	0	0	8,462	(195,817)
Administrative expense	(1,903,810)	(1,960,735)	(1,933,818)	(2,072,601)	(2,429,058)
Other	(20,229)	19,869	18,602	16,787	8,558
Net change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	452,215,452	163,014,350	1,646,988,831	(555,775,795)	137,884,928
(b) Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ending	\$6,379,785,641	\$6,542,799,991	\$8,189,788,822	\$7,634,013,027	\$7,771,897,955
Net Pension Liability - ending, (a) - (b)	\$9,215,965	\$242,807,795	(\$591,015,280)	\$647,851,842	\$1,024,430,769

Results prior to 2018 were produced by the prior actuary.



SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY AND PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION (continued)

Fiscal	Y ear	Ending June 30	

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total Pension Liability					
Total Pension Liability - beginning	\$4,392,946,977	\$4,706,997,462	\$4,680,694,445	\$5,039,835,987	\$5,385,753,140
Service Cost (SC), beginning-of-year	133,074,656	138,204,281	129,369,091	134,489,476	136,640,454
Interest Cost, including interest on SC	301,824,523	323,129,528	320,218,564	344,396,796	366,931,750
Experience (Gains)/Losses	(11,754,267)	(61,640,441)	41,723,496	33,408,704	123,069,038
Assumption Changes	0	(309,801,126)	0	(23,399,425)	0
Plan Amendments	0	0	0	1,323,025	0
Actual Benefit Payments	(109,094,427)	(116,489,902)	(132,746,835)	(148,865,005)	(172,907,999)
Member Reassignments	0	0	(74,416)	0	0
Service Purchases	0	294,643	651,642	4,563,582	172,650
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	314,050,485	(26,303,017)	359,141,542	345,917,153	453,905,893
(a) Total Pension Liability - ending	\$4,706,997,462	\$4,680,694,445	\$5,039,835,987	\$5,385,753,140	\$5,839,659,033
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – beginning	\$4,116,861,121	\$4,757,977,785	\$4,828,414,561	\$4,950,999,065	\$5,401,178,536
Contributions – employer	140,119,065	146,696,360	151,674,202	150,857,418	147,094,151
Contributions – non-employer	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions – member	41,791,345	43,523,241	44,918,203	51,520,565	48,838,461
Net investment income	570,088,526	(1,584,662)	60,464,690	398,273,550	504,991,361
Actual benefit payments	(109,094,427)	(116,489,902)	(132,746,835)	(148,865,005)	(172,907,999)
Net member reassignments	0	0	(74,416)	0	0
Administrative expense	(1,787,845)	(1,708,261)	(1,651,340)	(1,607,057)	(1,642,550)
Other	0	0	0	0	18,229
Net change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	641,116,664	70,436,776	122,584,504	450,179,471	526,391,653
(b) Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ending	\$4,757,977,785	\$4,828,414,561	\$4,950,999,065	\$5,401,178,536	\$5,927,570,189
Net Pension Liability - ending, (a) - (b)	(\$50,980,323)	(\$147,720,116)	\$88,836,922	(\$15,425,396)	(\$87,911,156)

June 30, 2023 Actuarial Valuation



SCHEDULE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Pension Liability	\$6,389,001,606	\$6,785,607,786	\$7,598,773,542	\$8,281,864,869	\$8,796,328,724
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	6,379,785,641	6,542,799,991	8,189,788,822	7,634,013,027	7,771,897,955
Net Pension Liability	\$9,215,965	\$242,807,795	(\$591,015,280)	\$647,851,842	\$1,024,430,769
Ratio of Plan Fiduciary Net Position to Total					
Pension Liability	99.86%	96.42%	107.78%	92.18%	88.35%
Covered-employee payroll ¹	\$866,299,278	\$940,495,810	\$951,301,008	\$1,018,600,205	\$1,072,187,195
Net Pension Liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	1.06%	25.82%	-62.13%	63.60%	95.55%
Fiscal Year Ending June 30	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
riscar rear Entiting dutie 50	2014	2013	2010	2017	2018
Total Pension Liability	\$4,706,997,462	\$4,680,694,445	\$5,039,835,987	\$5,385,753,140	\$5,839,659,033
				•	
Total Pension Liability	\$4,706,997,462	\$4,680,694,445	\$5,039,835,987	\$5,385,753,140	\$5,839,659,033
Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$4,706,997,462 4,757,977,785	\$4,680,694,445 4,828,414,561	\$5,039,835,987 4,950,999,065	\$5,385,753,140 5,401,178,536	\$5,839,659,033 5,927,570,189
Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position Net Pension Liability Ratio of Plan Fiduciary Net Position to Total	\$4,706,997,462 4,757,977,785 (\$50,980,323)	\$4,680,694,445 4,828,414,561 (\$147,720,116)	\$5,039,835,987 4,950,999,065 \$88,836,922	\$5,385,753,140 5,401,178,536 (\$15,425,396)	\$5,839,659,033 5,927,570,189 (\$87,911,156)
Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position Net Pension Liability Ratio of Plan Fiduciary Net Position to Total Pension Liability	\$4,706,997,462 4,757,977,785 (\$50,980,323)	\$4,680,694,445 4,828,414,561 (\$147,720,116) 103.16%	\$5,039,835,987 4,950,999,065 \$88,836,922 98.24%	\$5,385,753,140 5,401,178,536 (\$15,425,396) 100.29%	\$5,839,659,033 5,927,570,189 (\$87,911,156)

Results prior to 2018 were produced by the prior actuary.



SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Actuarially Determined Contribution ¹ Actual employer contributions ² Annual contribution (deficiency) / excess	\$78,010,250	\$91,134,044	\$113,014,560	\$142,145,659	\$175,141,778
	\$154,228,438	<u>\$162,055,659</u>	<u>\$166,093,922</u>	<u>\$176,666,625</u>	\$192,699,686
	\$76,218,188	\$70,921,615	\$53,079,362	\$34,520,966	\$17,557,908
Covered-employee payroll ³	\$866,299,278	\$940,495,810	\$951,301,008	\$1,018,600,205	\$1,072,187,195
Actual contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	17.80%	17.23%	17.46%	17.34%	17.97%
Fiscal Year Ending June 30	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Actuarially Determined Contribution ¹ Actual employer contributions ² Annual contribution (deficiency) / excess	\$103,425,019	\$118,881,119	\$113,437,866	\$91,257,827	\$74,490,690
	<u>\$140,119,065</u>	<u>\$146,401,717</u>	<u>\$151,299,454</u>	\$150,698,652	<u>\$147,074,327</u>
	\$36,694,046	\$27,520,598	\$37,861,588	\$59,440,825	\$72,583,637
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¹ Actuarially determined contribution rate for July-December was developed in the actuarial funding valuation completed two years prior to the fiscal year. Actuarially determined contribution rate for January-June was developed in the actuarial funding valuation completed one year prior to the fiscal year. The average of these two rates was applied to the actual covered employee payroll for the fiscal year to determine the contribution amount.

Results prior to 2018 were produced by the prior actuary.

² Excludes service purchases paid for by the employer of \$272,024.

³ As provided by INPRS.



GASB NO. 67 AND GASB NO. 68: REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF MONEY-WEIGHTED RETURNS

Money-Weighted Return
2.5%
(6.6%)
25.5%
2.6%
7.3%
9.3%
8.0%
1.2%
(0.1%)
13.7%

Returns were provided by INPRS.





<u>Appendix</u>	<u>l</u>	<u>'age</u>
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	Schedules of valuation data classified by various categories of members.	
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	A glossary of actuarial terms used in the valuation report.	



MEMBER DATA RECONCILIATION For June 30, 2022 Data used in the June 30, 2023 Valuation

	Active Members	Actives in DROP	Inactive Vested ¹	Inactive Nonvested	Disabled	Retired	Beneficiary	Total
1. As of June 30, 2021	13,632	755	291	1,509	930	4,759	866	22,742
2. Data Adjustments								
New Participants	1,071	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,071
Rehires	36	(3)	(1)	(32)	0	0	0	0
Terminations:								
Not Vested	(359)	0	0	359	0	0	0	0
Deferred Vested	(104)	(1)	105	0	0	0	0	0
DROP	(225)	225	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability	(56)	(2)	0	0	58	0	0	0
Retirements	(204)	(149)	(77)	0	0	430	0	0
Refund / Benefits Ended	(98)	0	0	(123)	0	0	(4)	(225)
Deaths:								
With Beneficiary	(12)	(1)	(2)	0	(16)	(45)	76	0
Without Beneficiary	(2)	0	0	(3)	(6)	(29)	(30)	(70)
Entitled to Future Benefit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data Corrections	0	0	(1)	0	11	3	(10)	3
Net Change	47	69	24	201	47	359	32	779
3. As of June 30, 2022 ²	13,679	824	315	1,710	977	5,118	898	23,521

¹ Includes four inactive in DROP members as of June 30, 2021 and one inactive in DROP members as of June 30, 2022.



SUMMARY OF MEMBERSHIP DATA

Valuation Date		June 30, 2022 J		June 30, 2023	% Change	
Date of Membership Data ¹		June 30, 2021		June 30, 2022		
ACTIVE MEMBERS						
Number of Members						
Active		13,632		13,679	0.3%	
Active in DROP		755		824	9.1%	
Total		14,387	<u> </u>	14,503	0.8%	
Annual Membership Data Salary ²	\$	990,197,433	\$	1,031,028,898	4.1%	
Anticipated Payroll for Next Fiscal Year	\$	1,045,593,111	\$	1,100,600,156	5.3%	
Active Member Averages						
Age		41.1		40.9	(0.4%)	
Service		13.6		13.4	(1.5%)	
Annual Membership Data Salary	\$	68,826	\$	71,091	3.3%	
INACTIVE MEMBERS						
Number of Members						
Inactive Vested		291		315	8.2%	
Inactive Non-Vested		1,509		1,710	13.3%	
Total		1,800		2,025	12.5%	
Inactive Vested Member Averages						
Age		49.2		49.0	(0.4%)	
Service		21.8		22.0	0.9%	
RETIREES, DISABLEDS, AND BENEFICIA	RIES					
Number of Members						
Retired		4,759		5,118	7.5%	
Disabled		930		977	5.1%	
Beneficiaries		866		898	3.7%	
Total		6,555		6,993	6.7%	
Annual Benefits						
Retired	\$	171,857,810	\$	190,728,966	11.0%	
Disabled	•	29,000,135		31,444,755	8.4%	
Beneficiaries		16,539,241		17,878,562	8.1%	
Total	\$	217,397,186	\$	240,052,283	10.4%	

¹ Valuation results were calculated using the prior year's census data, adjusted for certain activity during fiscal year.

² Annualized for actives with less than a year of service. Actives missing a salary are defaulted to the average salary.

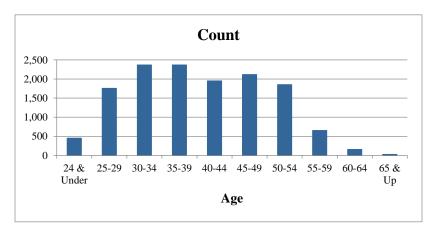


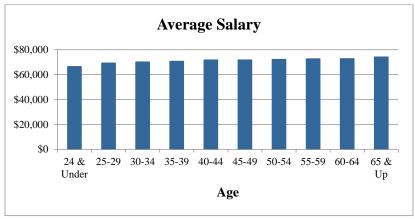
ACTIVE MEMBERS As of June 30, 2022 for the June 30, 2023 Valuation

C4	-C 1 /	lembers	
Count	OT IVI	lembers	

FY 2022 Annual Membership Data Salary

	3.6.1	г 1	TT 4 1	3.6.1	г 1	TD 4 1
<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
24 & Under	396	54	450	\$ 26,138,712	\$ 3,765,621	\$ 29,904,333
25-29	1,594	161	1,755	110,020,242	11,585,635	121,605,877
30-34	2,196	170	2,366	153,586,141	12,478,142	166,064,283
35-39	2,226	139	2,365	157,001,881	10,181,034	167,182,915
40-44	1,836	113	1,949	131,547,026	8,432,292	139,979,318
45-49	2,000	114	2,114	143,270,461	8,539,353	151,809,814
50-54	1,773	78	1,851	127,979,684	5,776,071	133,755,755
55-59	626	24	650	45,466,237	1,792,886	47,259,123
60-64	151	4	155	10,974,999	318,820	11,293,819
65 & Up	<u>23</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>1,698,211</u>	<u>81,561</u>	1,779,772
Total	12,821	858	13,679	\$ 907,683,594	\$ 62,951,415	\$ 970,635,009







AGE AND SERVICE DISTRIBUTION As of June 30, 2022 for the June 30, 2023 Valuation

Age		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	Ove	r 34	Total
24 &	Number	450	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	450
Under	Total Salary	\$ 29,904,333	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 29,904,333
	Average Sal.	\$ 66,454	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 66,454
25-29	Number	1,535	220	0	0	0	0	0		0	1,755
	Total Salary	\$ 106,205,011	\$ 15,400,866	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 121,605,877
	Average Sal.	\$ 69,189	\$ 70,004	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 69,291
30-34	Number	1,255	1,036	75	0	0	0	0		0	2,366
	Total Salary	\$ 87,510,253	\$ 73,370,140	\$ 5,183,890	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 166,064,283
	Average Sal.	\$ 69,729	\$ 70,821	\$ 69,119	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 70,188
35-39	Number	661	864	694	145	1	0	0		0	2,365
	Total Salary	\$ 46,114,601	\$ 61,151,471	\$ 49,453,910	\$ 10,405,833	\$ 57,100	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 167,182,915
	Average Sal.	\$ 69,765	\$ 70,777	\$ 71,259	\$ 71,764	\$ 57,100	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 70,690
40-44	Number	51	313	553	861	170	1	0		0	1,949
	Total Salary	\$ 3,500,763	\$ 21,939,832	\$ 39,686,413	\$ 62,460,935	\$ 12,318,241	\$ 73,134	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 139,979,318
	Average Sal.	\$ 68,642	\$ 70,095	\$ 71,766	\$ 72,545	\$ 72,460	\$ 73,134	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 71,821
45-49	Number	10	23	310	769	878	124	0		0	2,114
	Total Salary	\$ 608,907	\$ 1,518,495	\$ 21,647,904	\$ 55,528,086	\$ 63,723,251	\$ 8,783,171	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 151,809,814
	Average Sal.	\$ 60,891	\$ 66,022	\$ 69,832	\$ 72,208	\$ 72,578	\$ 70,832	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 71,812
50-54	Number	3	5	34	406	727	603	73		0	1,851
	Total Salary	\$ 175,468	\$ 329,976	\$ 2,385,585	\$ 29,030,021	\$ 52,621,927	\$ 43,802,427	\$ 5,410,351	\$	0	\$ 133,755,755
	Average Sal.	\$ 58,489	\$ 65,995	\$ 70,164	\$ 71,503	\$ 72,382	\$ 72,641	\$ 74,114	\$	0	\$ 72,261
55-59	Number	0	0	3	29	201	205	212		0	650
	Total Salary	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 168,033	\$ 2,124,588	\$ 14,352,557	\$ 14,888,577	\$ 15,725,368	\$	0	\$ 47,259,123
	Average Sal.	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 56,011	\$ 73,262	\$ 71,406	\$ 72,627	\$ 74,176	\$	0	\$ 72,706
60-64	Number	0	0	0	6	8	43	98		0	155
	Total Salary	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 415,686	\$ 578,076	\$ 3,032,391	\$ 7,267,666	\$	0	\$ 11,293,819
	Average Sal.	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 69,281	\$ 72,260	\$ 70,521	\$ 74,160	\$	0	\$ 72,863
65 &	Number	0	0	0	0	1	1	22		0	24
Up	Total Salary	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 82,554	\$ 74,853	\$ 1,622,365	\$	0	\$ 1,779,772
	Average Sal.	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 82,554	\$ 74,853	\$ 73,744	\$	0	\$ 74,157
Total	Number	3,965	2,461	1,669	2,216	1,986	977	405		0	13,679
	Total Salary	\$ 274,019,336	\$ 173,710,780	\$ 118,525,735	\$ 159,965,149	\$ 143,733,706	\$ 70,654,553	\$ 30,025,750	\$	0	\$ 970,635,009
	Average Sal.	\$ 69,110	\$ 70,585	\$ 71,016	\$ 72,186	\$ 72,373	\$ 72,318	\$ 74,138	\$	0	\$ 70,958

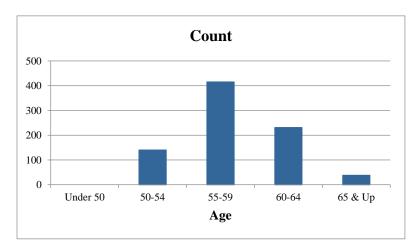


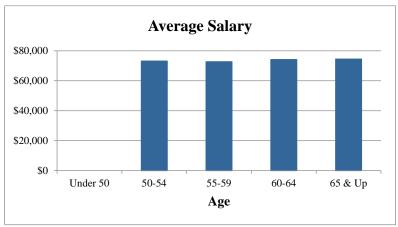
ACTIVE MEMBERS IN DROP As of June 30, 2022 for the June 30, 2023 Valuation

Count of Members

FY 2022 Annual Membership Data Salary

<u>Age</u>	Male	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 50	0	0	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
50-54	130	10	140	9,469,372	775,322	10,244,694
55-59	386	29	415	27,950,907	2,237,669	30,188,576
60-64	224	7	231	16,584,187	546,204	17,130,391
65 & Up	<u>38</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>2,830,228</u>	<u>0</u>	2,830,228
Total	778	46	824	\$ 56,834,694	\$ 3,559,195	\$ 60,393,889

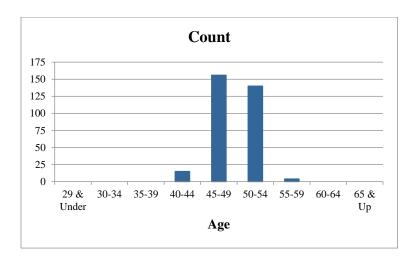






INACTIVE VESTED MEMBERS As of June 30, 2022 for the June 30, 2023 Valuation

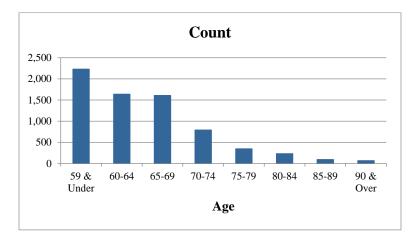
_	Count of Members						
<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>				
29 & Under	0	0	0				
30-34	0	0	0				
35-39	0	0	0				
40-44	15	0	15				
45-49	142	14	156				
50-54	129	11	140				
55-59	4	0	4				
60-64	0	0	0				
65 & Up	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>				
Total	290	25	315				

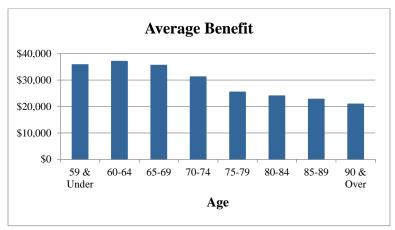




MEMBERS AND BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING BENEFITS As of June 30, 2022 for the June 30, 2023 Valuation

_	Cor	unt of Member	·s		Annual Benefits		
<u>Age</u>	Male	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>		<u>Total</u>
59 & Under	1,884	345	2,229	\$ 69,815,461	\$ 9,998,003	\$	79,813,464
60-64	1,400	237	1,637	53,495,878	7,192,722		60,688,600
65-69	1,389	217	1,606	51,398,033	5,766,232		57,164,265
70-74	613	177	790	20,740,868	3,911,418		24,652,286
75-79	235	110	345	6,697,799	2,083,898		8,781,697
80-84	138	92	230	3,874,144	1,644,228		5,518,372
85-89	45	47	92	1,300,863	793,703		2,094,566
90 & Over	<u>20</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>560,971</u>	778,062		1,339,033
Total	5,724	1,269	6,993	\$ 207,884,017	\$ 32,168,266	\$ 2	240,052,283







MEMBERS AND BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING BENEFITS As of June 30, 2022 for the June 30, 2023 Valuation

Schedule of Average Benefit Payments ¹

	Years of Credited Service							
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023	< 10	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 +	Total	
Average Monthly Defined Benefit	\$2,255	\$2,483	\$2,387	\$2,382	\$3,090	\$3,658	\$2,861	
Average Final Average Salary ²	\$49,008	\$56,099	\$54,484	\$52,321	\$55,073	\$58,508	\$54,742	
Number of Benefit Recipients ³	267	281	345	2,569	2,030	1,501	6,993	

Schedule of Benefit Recipients by Type of Benefit Option ¹

Amount of Monthly Benefit (in dollars)	Joint with 60% Survivor Benefits	Survivors	Disability	Total Benefit Recipients
1 - 500	0	16	0	16
501 - 1,000	1	84	20	105
1,001 - 1,500	51	338	37	426
1,501 - 2,000	291	259	136	686
2,001 - 2,500	857	106	238	1,201
2,501 - 3,000	1,261	48	227	1,536
Over 3,000	2,657	47	319	3,023
Total	5,118	898	977	6,993

¹ Calculated using the prior year census data, adjusted for certain activity during the fiscal year.

² Members with less than 20 years of service are primarily members receiving a disability benefit.

³ Excludes the 1,169 in-pay members who are missing a final average salary in the data.



MEMBERS AND BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING BENEFITS As of June 30, 2022 for the June 30, 2023 Valuation

Schedule of Retirees and Beneficiaries

	Added 1	to Rolls	Removed f	From Rolls	Rolls - End of Year				
	Number	Annual Benefits	Number	Annual Benefits	Number	Total Annual Benefits	Percent Change In Total Annual Benefits ^{1,2}	Average Annual Benefit	Percent Change In Average Annual Benefit
2023 ³	507	\$21,139	69	\$1,705	6,993	\$240,052	10.4%	\$34,328	3.5%
2022 ³	569	23,179	94	2,268	6,555	217,397	12.7	33,165	4.6
2021 ³	567	22,284	68	1,599	6,080	192,843	13.5	31,718	4.2
2020 ³	444	16,965	50	1,036	5,581	169,933	12.3	30,449	4.4
2019 ³	476	17,344	40	803	5,187	151,305	14.4	29,170	4.8
2018 ³	429	14,914	52	1,002	4,751	132,207	11.6	27,827	2.7
2017 ³	407	13,321	37	642	4,374	118,472	12.6	27,085	3.1
2016 ³	312	10,074	44	834	4,004	105,218	9.2	26,278	1.9
2015 ³	283	8,858	38	727	3,736	96,336	10.3	25,786	3.1
2014 ³	0	0	0	0	3,491	87,301	0.0	25,008	0.0

¹ Dollar amounts are in thousands except for the average annual benefit.

² End of year annual benefits are not equal to prior end of year annual benefits plus additions less removals due to beneficiary benefit changes, data changes, and COLA increases.

³ The valuation results were calculated using the prior year census data, adjusted for certain activity during the fiscal year.



Definitions

Fiscal year Twelve month period ending June 30.

Participation All full-time, fully-paid police officers and firefighters who

work for employers participating in the 1977 Fund and who are hired or rehired after April 30, 1977 and are under age 40

upon entering the plan.

Members are assumed to contribute at the rate of 6% of salary

until they have completed 32 years of service. The accounts are credited with interest at a rate established annually by the board. It is based on the 10-Year Treasury Yield, an average of January through March month-end 10-year US Treasury

Note yields in the current year.

Eligibility for Benefits

Deferred vested 20 or more years of creditable service and no longer active.

Disability retirement As determined by a disability medical panel.

Early retirement Age 50 with 20 or more years of creditable service.

Normal retirement Age 52 with 20 or more years of creditable service

(with mandatory retirement at age 70).

Pre-retirement death Immediate.

Monthly Benefits Payable

Normal retirement The retirement benefit valued is 52% of the base salary (first-

class salary) of a First Class Police Officer and Firefighter with 20 years of service, plus an additional 1% for each completed 6 months of service over 20 years up to a

maximum of 76% with 32 years of service.

Early retirement benefits are reduced by 6% per year (or

6/12ths of a percent per month) for commencement between

ages 50 and 52.

Deferred retirement If a member ends employment other than by death or

disability before completing 20 years of active service, the member shall be entitled to the member's contributions plus accumulated interest. This benefit is not available to

converted members.



If termination is after earning 20 years of service, the termination benefit is the accrued retirement benefit determined as of the termination date and payable commencing of the normal retirement date. The member may elect to receive a reduced early retirement benefit.

Disability
Hired before 1990

This disability benefit is only available to members hired prior to January 1, 1990 and who do not choose to be covered by the disability benefit for members hired after 1989. The disability benefit is equal to the benefit the member would have received if the member had retired. If the member does not have 20 years of service or is not at least age 52 on the date of disability, the benefit is computed as if the member does have 20 years of service and is age 52 on the date of disability.

2017 House Enrolled Act Number 1617 Enhanced Disability: For catastrophic physical personal injuries that result in a degree of impairment of at least 67% and permanently prevents the member from performing any gainful work, the member will receive a disability benefit equal to 100% of base salary. Additionally, the benefit is increased by the increase in the base salary.

This disability benefit is for members hired after 1989, or hired prior to January 1, 1990, who have chosen to be covered by this disability benefit. The following describes the three different classes of impairments and the amount of base benefit for each class:

Class 1 Impairment:

A personal injury that occurs while on duty, while responding to an emergency, or due to an occupational disease. The disability benefit is equal to a base benefit of 45% of base salary, plus an additional amount between 10% and 45% of this salary based on degree of impairment. The benefit is payable for life, at which time the member is entitled to a retirement benefit based on the salary and service the member would have earned had the member remained in active service.

Class 2 Impairment:

A proven duty-related disease. The disability benefit is equal to a base benefit of 22% of base salary, plus an additional 0.5% of this salary for each year of service up to a maximum of 30 years of service, plus an additional amount between 10% and 45% of this salary based on degree of impairment.

Hired after 1989



If the member's total benefit is less than 30% of this salary and the member has fewer than 4 years of service, then the benefit is payable for a period equal to the years of service of the member. Otherwise, the benefit is payable for life.

Class 3 Impairment:

All other impairments that are not Class 1 or Class 2. The disability benefit is equal to a base benefit of 1% of base salary for each year of service up to a maximum of 30 years of service, plus an additional amount between 10% and 45% of this salary based on degree of impairment. If the member's total benefit is less than 30% of this salary and the member has fewer than 4 years of service, then the benefit is payable for a period equal to the years of service of the member. Otherwise, the benefit is payable until age 52, at which time the member is entitled to a retirement benefit based on 20 years of service.

2017 House Enrolled Act No. 1617 Enhanced Disability:

For catastrophic physical personal injuries that result in a degree of impairment of at least 67% and permanently prevents the member from performing any gainful work, the member will receive a disability benefit equal to 100% of base salary. Additionally, the benefit is increased by the increase in the base salary.

Pre-retirement death Surviving spouse

If a member dies other than in the line of duty, the spouse's benefit is equal to 70% of the monthly benefit the member was receiving or was entitled to receive on the date of death.

If a member dies in the line of duty, the spouse's benefit is equal to the monthly benefit the member was receiving or was entitled to receive on the date of death.

In either case, if the member does not have 20 years of service or is not at least age 52 on the date of death, the benefit is computed as if the member does have 20 years of service and is age 52 on the date of death.

A payment shall be made to each child of a deceased member

equal to 20% of the member's benefit until the later of (a) the date the child becomes age 18, or (b) the date the child becomes age 23 if enrolled in a qualified school. If a child is at least 18 and is mentally or physically incapacitated, the

child is entitled to an amount equal to the greater of 30% of the base salary, or 55% of the member's benefit payable for

Children



the duration of the incapacity. If the member does not have 20 years of service or is not at least age 52 on the date of death, the benefit is computed as if the member does have 20 years of service and is age 52 on the date of death.

Dependent parents

If a deceased member leaves no surviving spouse and no qualified child but does leave a dependent parent or parents, an amount equal to 50% of the member's benefit shall be paid to the parent or parents jointly during their lifetime. If the member does not have 20 years of service or is not at least age 52 on the date of death, the benefit is computed as if the member does have 20 years of service and is age 52 on the date of death.

No spouse or dependent

If a deceased member leaves no surviving spouse, no qualified dependent child, nor a dependent parent, a refund of the member's contributions plus accumulated interest will be made to the member's estate.

Additional death benefits

A funeral death benefit is paid to the heirs or estate upon the member's death from any cause and is equal to at least \$12,000. An additional death benefit is paid outside of the '77 Fund (through the Special Death Benefit Fund) to a surviving spouse, children, or parent(s) if death occurs in the line of duty.

Deferred retirement option plan ("DROP")

The DROP is an optional form of benefit, which allows members who are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit to continue to work and earn a salary while accumulating a DROP benefit payable in a lump sum or three annual installments. A member who elects to enter the DROP shall execute an irrevocable election to retire on the DROP retirement date. The member shall select a DROP retirement date not less than 12 months and not more than 36 months after the member's DROP entry date. While in the DROP, the member shall continue to make applicable fund contributions.

When a member enters the DROP, a "DROP frozen benefit" will be calculated. This is equal to the member's monthly retirement benefit based on accrued service and base salary as of the date member enters the DROP. Upon DROP retirement, the member is eligible to receive a lump sum equal to the amount of the DROP frozen benefit multiplied by the number of months in the DROP. You may elect to receive this amount in three annual installments instead of in a single lump sum. In addition, the member will receive a monthly retirement benefit equal to the DROP frozen benefit. The member will not continue to accrue service credit for the



years in the DROP. Cost of living adjustments will not apply to the frozen monthly benefit while in the DROP. The cost of living adjustments will begin to be applied to the frozen monthly benefit, however, in the year after the year in which the member retires.

If the member elected to participate in the DROP, the member may, upon retirement, elect to forego DROP benefits, and instead receive monthly retirement benefits calculated as if the member never elected to participate in the DROP. These benefits would be based on accrued service and base salary as of the date the member retires.

Cost-of-Living-Adjustments

Benefits for retired members are increased annually based on increases in the CPI-U index. The increase is subject to a 3% maximum and 0% minimum. Increases provided each July in the year following the calendar year of commencement.

Forms of payment

a. Single life annuity

Member will receive a monthly benefit for life, but there are no monthly payments to anyone after death.

b. Joint with 70% survivor benefits

Member will be paid a monthly benefit for life. After death, 70% of the benefit will be paid to the spouse or parent for their lifetime or the dependent until age 18.

Changes in Plan Provisions since the Prior Year

None.



ACTUARIAL METHODS

1. Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method is Entry Age Normal - Level Percent of Payroll.

The normal cost is calculated separately for each active member and is equal to the level percentage of payroll needed as an annual contribution from entry age to retirement age to fund projected benefits. The actuarial accrued liability on any valuation date is the accumulated value of such normal costs from entry age to the valuation date.

For funding, gains and losses occurring from census experience different than assumed, assumption changes, and benefit changes are amortized over a closed 20-year period with level payments each year. A new gain or loss base is established each year based on the additional gain or loss during that year and that base is amortized over a new 20-year period. However, when the plan is at or above 100% funded (based on Actuarial Value of Assets), the past amortization bases are considered fully amortized and a single amortization base equal to the surplus is amortized over an open 30-year period with level payments each year. The purpose of the method is to give a smooth progression of the costs from year to year and, at the same time, provide for an orderly funding of the unfunded liabilities.

For accounting, gains and losses occurring from census experience different than assumed and assumption changes are amortized into expense over the average expected future service of all plan participants. Gains and losses occurring from investment experience different from assumed are amortized into expense over a 5-year period. The effect of plan changes on the plan liability are fully recognized in expense in the year in which they occur.

Member census data as of June 30, 2022 was used in the valuation and adjusted, where appropriate, to reflect changes between June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2023. The valuation results from June 30, 2022 were rolled-forward to June 30, 2023 to reflect benefit accruals during the year less benefits paid.

2. Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of Assets smoothes the recognition of gains and losses on the Market Value of Assets over five years, subject to a 20% corridor.

3. Employer Contribution Rate

Based on the assumptions and methods previously described, an actuarially determined contribution rate is computed. The Board considers this information and has ultimate authority in setting the employer contribution rate.

4. Anticipated Payroll

The anticipated payroll for the fiscal year following the valuation date is equal to the actual payroll during the year ending on the valuation date, increased with one year of salary scale.

Changes in Methods since the Prior Year – None



ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Valuation Date June 30, 2023

Economic Assumptions

1. Investment return 6.25% per year, compounded annually (net of administrative

and investment expenses)

2. Inflation 2.00% per year

3. Salary increase 2.65% per year

4. Interest on member balances 3.30% per year

5. Cost-of-Living Adjustment

(COLA)

1.95% compounded annually, beginning July 1, 2024. Actual COLA increases at July 1, 2022 (3.00%) and July 1, 2023 (3.00%) are reflected in the valuation. For benefits paid under the 2017 House Enrolled Act No. 1617, the annual cost-of-living assumption is 2.65%, which is the same as the salary increase assumption for active members.

Demographic Assumptions

1. Mortality Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Tables (Amount-

Weighted) with a fully generational projection of mortality

improvements using SOA Scale MP-2019.

Healthy Employees - Safety Employee table with a 3 year set

forward for males and no set forward for females.

Retirees – Safety Retiree table with a 3 year set forward for

males and no set forward for females.

Beneficiaries - Contingent Survivor table with no set forward

for males and a 2 year set forward for females.

Disableds – General Disabled table.

2. Disability

Age	Sample Rates
<=30	0.100%
35	0.200%
40	0.300%
45	0.400%
50+	0.500%

Rates for ages 30-50 increase by 0.02% per year.



3. Retirement

Retirement Rate							
Age	Rate						
50-51	5.0%						
52-55	15.0%						
56-58	20.0%						
59	22.5%						
60-64	25.0%						
65-69	50.0%						
70+	100.0%						

Of those who retire:								
Service	Enter DROP	Commence Immediately						
<=20	35%	65%						
21	40%	60%						
22	45%	55%						
23	50%	50%						
24-26	55%	45%						
27	60%	40%						
28	65%	35%						
29+	70%	30%						

Active members who elect to enter DROP are assumed be in DROP for a period of 3 years, upon which time they take the full lump sum and commence their annuity benefit.

Inactive vested members are assumed to commence their retirement benefit at their earliest eligible retirement date (age 50, or current age if greater).

4. Termination

Years of Service	Rate
0	10.0%
1	5.0%
2	4.0%
3-4	3.5%
5	2.5%
6-8	2.0%
9-11	1.5%
12-19	1.0%
20+	2.0%

Other Assumptions

1. Form of payment

Members are assumed to elect either a single life annuity or a 70% joint survivor benefit based on the marriage assumptions below.

2. Marital status

a. Percent married

80% of male members and 60% of female members are assumed to be married or to have a dependent beneficiary. No members are assumed to have any children for the child death benefit.



APPENDIX C – SUMMARY OF ACTUARIAL METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS

b. Spouse's age Male members are assumed to be three (3) years older than

their spouses and female members are assumed to be two (2)

years younger than their spouses.

3. Decrement timing Decrements are assumed to occur at the beginning of the year.

4. Members in DROP Members who are participating in the DROP are assumed to

receive an annuity benefit commencing at the end of their DROP period, as well as a lump sum payment equal to the number of years they were in the DROP times their annual

annuity benefit.

5. Active member death 20% are assumed to be in the line of duty and 80% are other

than in the line of duty.

6. Active member disability retirement For members hired after 1989 who become disabled:

59% are assumed to be Class 1, 10% are assumed to be Class 2, 30% are assumed to be Class 3, and

1% are assumed to be a catastrophic disability (HEA 1617).

The additional monthly amount determined under IC 36-8-8-13.5(f) based on the degree of impairment is assumed to

be 17%.

For members hired before 1989 who become disabled:

99% are assumed to be a non-catastrophic disability, and 1% are assumed to be a catastrophic disability (HEA 1617).

Changes in Assumptions since the Prior Year

None.



Data Adjustments

Active and retired member data is reported as of June 30. Member census data as of June 30, 2022 was used in the valuation and adjusted. Standard actuarial roll-forward techniques were then used to project the liability computed as of June 30, 2022 to the June 30, 2023 valuation date. The normal cost rate is assumed to remain unchanged between June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2023.

The member total payroll and the asset information for this valuation were furnished as of June 30, 2023. Total payroll in FYE 2024 is assumed to increase by the salary growth assumption over the total payroll observed for FYE 2023. We did not audit the information provided, but we did review it thoroughly for reasonableness and compared it with the prior year's submission for consistency.

Other Technical Valuation Procedures

Salary increases are assumed to apply to annual amounts.

Decrements are assumed to occur at the beginning of the year. Standard adjustments are made for multiple decrements.

No actuarial liability is included for participants who terminated without being vested prior to the valuation date, except those due a refund of contributions.





Accrued Service Service credited under the plan that was rendered before the

date of the actuarial valuation.

Actuarial Assumptions Estimates of future experience with respect to demographic or

economic events. Demographic assumptions (rates of mortality, disability, turnover and retirement) are generally based on past experience, often modified for projected changes in conditions. Economic assumptions (salary increases and investment income) consist of an underlying rate in an inflation-free environment plus a provision for a long-term

average rate of inflation.

Actuarial Cost Method A mathematical budgeting procedure for allocating the dollar

amount of the actuarial present value of retirement plan benefits between future normal cost and actuarial accrued liability. Sometimes referred to as the "actuarial funding

method."

Actuarial Equivalent A single amount or series of amounts of equal value to another

single amount or series of amounts computed on the basis of a

given set of actuarial assumptions.

Actuarial Accrued Liability The difference between the actuarial present value of plan

benefits and the actuarial value of future normal costs. Also

referred to as "accrued liability" or "actuarial liability."

Actuarial Present Value The amount of funds currently required to provide a payment

or series of payments in the future. It is determined by discounting future payments at predetermined rates of interest

and by probabilities of payment.

Amortization Paying off an interest-discounted amount with periodic

payments of interest and principal, as opposed to paying off

with lump sum payment.

Experience Gain (Loss) The difference between actual experience and actuarial

assumptions anticipated experience during the period between

two actuarial valuation dates.

Normal Cost The actuarial present value of retirement plan benefits

allocated to the current year by the actuarial cost method.

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability The difference between actuarial liability and the actuarial

value of assets. Sometimes referred to as "unfunded accrued

liability" or "unfunded liability".

Most retirement plans have unfunded actuarial liability. They

arise anytime new benefits are added and anytime an actuarial

loss is realized.