

#### Department of Local Government Finance

# Assessment, Property Tax, and Budgeting: A DLGF Overview

Daniel Shackle, Commissioner

**April 2024** 



## Agenda

- About the DLGF
  - Mission & Values
  - Staff & Responsibilities
- Resources
  - DLGF Website
  - Gateway
- Municipal Department Things to Understand
- Statewide Trends
- Questions



# About the DLGF



#### About the DLGF – Mission & Values

#### **Mission Statement**

The mission of the Department is to ensure a fair and equitable property tax system for Indiana taxpayers.

#### **Core Values**

- 1. Put taxpayers first.
- 2. Respect local control.
- 3. Excellence in all that we do.



#### About the DLGF - Staff

- Daniel Shackle Commissioner
- Scott Maitland Deputy Commissioner & Chief of Staff
- Emily Crisler General Counsel
- Barry Wood Assessment Division Director
- Vacant Budget Division Director
- Jenny Banks Communications Director
- Josh Jacoboski Information Systems & Data Analysis Division Director



#### About the DLGF - Assessment

- DLGF Assessment Division
  - Barry Wood Division Director
    - 2 Statisticians, 8 Assessment Field Reps
- Main Responsibilities:
  - Providing Support for Local Assessing Officials
  - Providing Continuing Education Opportunities and Proctoring Certification Exams
  - Completing State Assessed Property Audits
  - Review and Approval of:
    - Annual Ratio Studies
    - Land Order Reviews
    - Cyclical Reassessment Plans

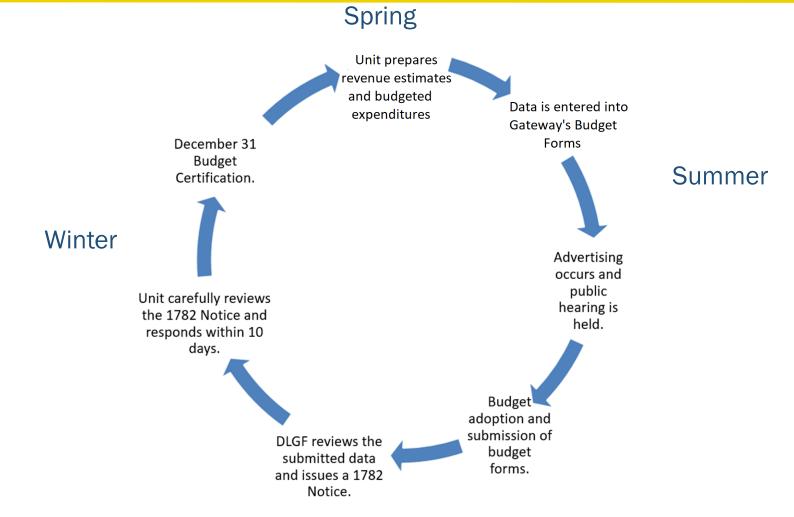


## About the DLGF - Budget

- DLGF Budget Division
  - Vacant Division Director
    - Miranda Bucy Assistant Division Director
    - Ryan Burke Assistant Division Director
      - 10 Budget Field Reps
- Main Responsibilities:
  - Providing Support for Local Officials/Fiscal Officers
  - Providing Continuing Education Opportunities through local presentations/webinars
  - Review and Approval of:
    - Annual Estimates of Revenues, Maximum Levies, LIT, etc.
    - Budget Checking
    - Additional Appropriations
    - Debt Submissions



# The Budget Process: Simplified



Fall



#### **Budget Calendar**

- The Department releases a preliminary Budget Calendar that lists some of the deadlines and key dates for all units during the year related to budgets.
- The calendar may be amended after the legislative cycle ends.
- 2024 Budget Calendar
- <a href="https://www.in.gov/dlgf/files/2024-memos/240207-Van-Dorp-Memo-2024-Budget-Calendar.pdf">https://www.in.gov/dlgf/files/2024-memos/240207-Van-Dorp-Memo-2024-Budget-Calendar.pdf</a>



#### **About the DLGF - Communications**

- DLGF Communications Division
  - Jenny Banks Division Director
    - Gateway Support Coordinator, Administrative Assistant
- Main Responsibilities:
  - Providing Support for Local Officials, General Public
  - Tracking Continuing Education Credits and Proctoring Certification Exams
  - Communication of Deadlines, Trainings, Memos, Presentations, Reports, etc.
  - Working to schedule local visits, presentations, and general outreach with associations, and local partners
  - Webinars



#### About the DLGF - Data

- DLGF Data Analysis Division
  - Josh Jacoboski Division Director
    - 2 Tax Data Analysts
- Main Responsibilities:
  - Completing Data Compliance Reviews on
    - Sales Data
    - Tax Bill Data
    - Assessment Data
  - Status Tracking throughout the Calendar Year
  - Software Certification process for:
    - CAMA Software Vendors
    - Tax and Billing Software Vendors
    - Sales Disclosure Software Vendors



# About the DLGF - Information Systems

- DLGF Information Systems Division
  - Josh Jacoboski Division Director
    - 4 Programmers, 1 Business Systems Consultant, 1 Data Scientist, 1 IT Specialist, and 1 Quality Analyst
- Main Responsibilities:
  - Development of Gateway Applications
  - Support of DLGF Technology Resources
  - Requirements Gathering from local officials
  - Review and Analysis of various data sets submitted to the Department



# **DLGF Resources**



#### **DLGF Resources – Email Communications**

- To sign up for DLGF Emails visit the following link: <a href="https://public.govdelivery.com/accounts/INDLGF/signup/39115">https://public.govdelivery.com/accounts/INDLGF/signup/39115</a>
- Emails include:
  - Weekly Commissioner's Email
  - Memos
  - Reports
  - Other DLGF related communications



- https://in.gov/dlgf
- The DLGF website is the main hub of all information DLGF conveys to local
  officials. It also contains a historical archive of previous memos,
  presentations, and reports available for download for future reference.
  Additionally, it serves as a reference point of basic education for new local
  officials, their staff, and the public.



- Contact Us Page: <a href="https://www.in.gov/dlgf/contact-us/">https://www.in.gov/dlgf/contact-us/</a>
- Contains the contact information of almost everyone on the DLGF Staff as well as our main line, our support line, and links to identify your Assessment and Budget Field reps
- https://www.in.gov/dlgf/files/maps/Field-Rep-Map-Assessment.pdf
- https://www.in.gov/dlgf/files/maps/Field-Rep-Map-Budget.pdf



- Memos and Presentations:
- https://www.in.gov/dlgf/memos-and-presentations/memos/
- https://www.in.gov/dlgf/memos-and-presentations/presentations/
- Organized by year, with the four most recent years available. Searchable in your web-browser. For presentations, it includes the power point, and often a video if available.



- Calendar Memos: <a href="https://www.in.gov/dlgf/news-and-calendar/calendar-memos/">https://www.in.gov/dlgf/news-and-calendar/calendar/calendar-memos/</a>
- Memos that the Department releases that contain the majority of deadlines in statute for the given topic. Released annually in Jan/Feb on the topics of:
  - Budget
  - Assessment
  - Gateway Submissions
  - Data Submissions
  - DLGF Webinars
  - Assessment Certification Exams



- Reports and Data:
  - https://www.in.gov/dlgf/reports-and-data/data-submission/
  - https://www.in.gov/dlgf/reports-and-data/reports/
  - https://www.in.gov/dlgf/reports-and-data/status-maps/
- Statewide data sets of the most commonly requested items. Including:
  - 50 IAC 26 File Formats
  - Certified Budgets, Levies, Rates by Fund by year
  - Taxing District Certified Tax Rates by year
  - Circuit Breaker information
  - Status Maps for Budget Certification and Cyclical Reassessment Processes

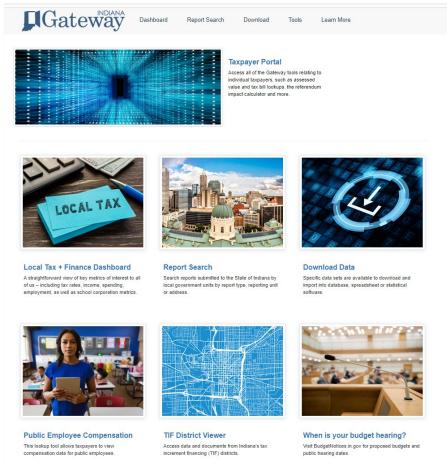


- "Gateway" is a centralized portal for locally elected officials to submit information to various State Agencies as required by Indiana Code.
- https://gateway.ifionline.org/



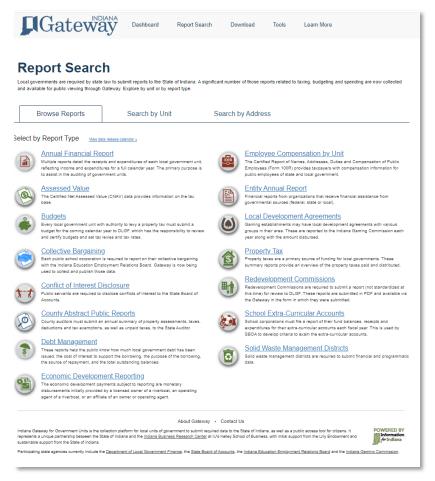
- Gateway has three main sections:
  - Main Page
  - Public Reports/Download
  - Local Official Log-in Page





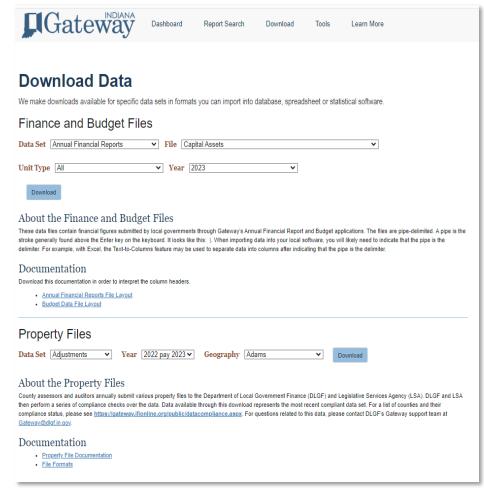
- Gateway Main Page
- A great resource for taxpayers and policy makers to view "featured" reports of various data sets.
- Current Featured Reports include:
- Local Tax & Finance Dashboard
- TIF District Viewer
- Budget Notices
- https://gateway.ifionline.org/default.aspx





- Public Reports
- A collection of hundreds of pre-configured reports on various topics from almost all agencies currently utilizing Gateway. Most reports can be configured for an individual unit, or a whole county based on built in filtering tools.
- https://gateway.ifionline.org/report\_builder/





- Data Download
- A collection of statewide data sets that can be directly download for analysis. Most data sets are financial data submitted either to DLGF or SBOA.
- https://gateway.ifionline.org/public/downloa d.aspx





- Local Official Log-In
- After logging in with individual credentials, local officials can select from over two dozen applications to complete various statutory requirements and submissions.
- This page also includes links to User Guides, Account Settings, and various other help pages.



# Municipal Department – Things to Understand



#### Municipal Department – Things to Understand

- Property Tax Caps (Circuit Breaker)
- Additional Appropriations
- Budget Fundability "The DLGF cut my budget"
- Excess Levy Appeals
- Public Safety Funding through Local Income Tax (LIT)



# Property Tax Caps (Circuit Breaker)

- The General Assembly shall (Article 10 Indiana Constitution) limit a taxpayer's property tax liability.
- The circuit breaker, or property tax caps, represent the maximum tax bill that an individual can pay.
- The circuit breaker credit, an amount applied to a qualifying tax bill that prevents a taxpayer from exceeding the property tax cap.
- The circuit breaker credit represents a portion of the certified levy that cannot be collected.
- The circuit breaker (CB) represents a loss in revenue.
- All units will fall into one of three distinct scenarios.
  - Scenario #1: CB Estimate was higher than actual.
    - Budget is fundable and unit's cash balance will increase.
  - Scenario #2: CB Estimate was equal to actual CB.
    - Budget is fundable.
  - Scenario #3: CB Estimate was lower than actual CB.
    - Budget may not be fundable or cash balance may decrease CB.



#### **Additional Appropriations**

- An appropriation represents the certified spending authority for a fund for the year.
   Your appropriation is often referred to as your budget.
  - With few specific exceptions, nearly all funds must have an appropriation.
  - Your appropriations can be found on either the Department's Certified Budget Order or on the Form 4.
- Which additional appropriations must be submitted to and approved by the Department?
  - Any additional appropriation from a fund that is certified by the Department.
     (Ind. Code § 6-1.1-18-5(b)).
  - Any additional appropriation from a fund that is not certified by the Department must be submitted to the Department, but the Department does not approve these additional appropriations. These are known as "reporting only."



#### Budget Fundability – "The DLGF cut my budget"

- The Department is responsible for 3 main tasks when certifying the budget.
  - Were the proper budget procedures followed?
  - Are the property taxes within their statutory maximum amounts?
  - Are the adopted budgets fundable by the available revenue and cash reported by the unit?
    - If not, the Department will ensure that the budget can be funded, thus reducing the overall amount of the budget.
    - It is up to the unit to determine how to allocate any reduced amounts among its various departments.



## **Excess Levy Appeals**

- The purpose of the excess levy appeal is to provide local units of government relief from the maximum levy limits so that they can fulfill their government responsibilities.
- Types of excess levy appeals
  - Annexation/Consolidation/Extension of Services
  - Three-Year Growth
  - Emergency
  - Correction of Error
  - Shortfall

Provide detailed justification!



#### Public Safety Funding through Local Income Tax

- Some options for county local income tax (LIT)
  - Public Safety (IC 6-3.6-6-8)
    - Can be used for Police/Fire/EMS/PSAP
  - Public Safety Answering Points (PSAP) (IC 6-3.6-11-4)
  - Emergency Medical Services (EMS) (6-3.6-6-2.8)
  - Used for any legal purpose
    - Certified Shares
    - Economic Development

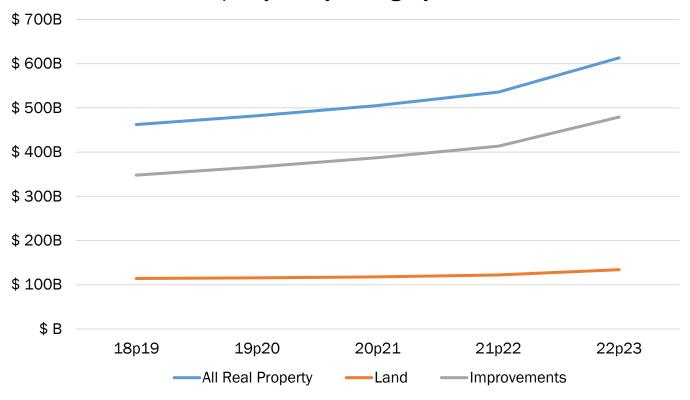


## **Statewide Trends**



# Real Property Data – Statewide Trends

#### Real Property AV by Category – Statewide



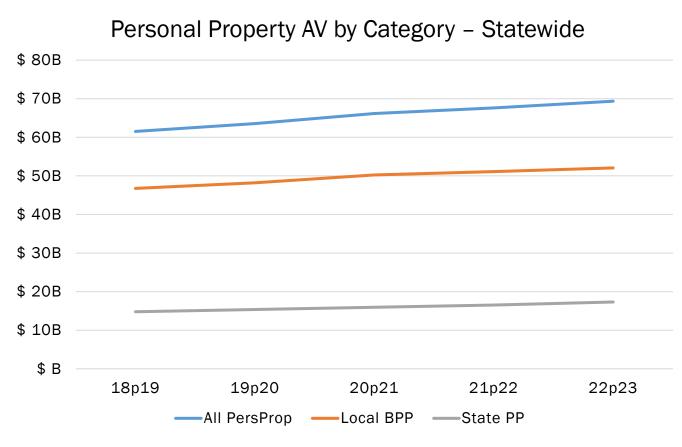
18p19 - 22p23					
	Growth \$	Growth %	Compound Annual Growth Rate		
All Real	\$151.15 B	32.71%	5.82%		
Land	\$19.88 B	17.40%	3.26%		
Improvements	\$131.27 B	37.73%	6.61%		

21p22 - 22p23					
Growth \$ Growth %					
All Real	\$77.6 B	14.49%			
Land	\$12.0 B	9.84%			
Improvements	\$65.6 B	15.86%			

All figures in Gross Assessed Value



### Personal Property Data – Statewide Trends



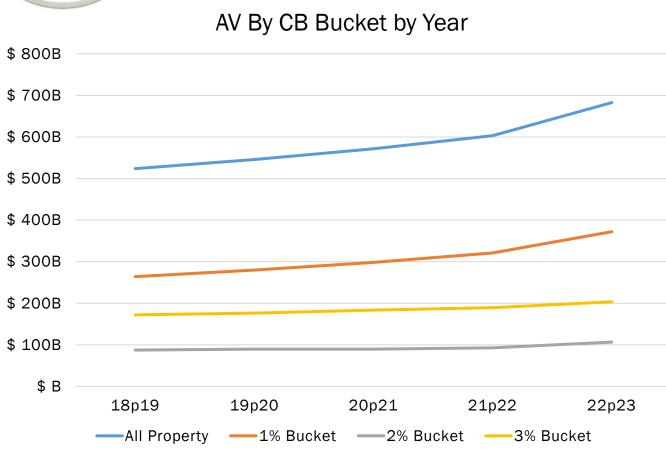
18p19 - 22p23						
Growth \$ Growth % CAGR						
All Personal	\$61.54 B	12.70%	2.42%			
BPP	\$46.78 B	11.29%	2.16%			
Utility/Rail	\$14.76 B	17.20%	3.22%			

21p22 - 22p23					
Growth \$ Growth %					
All Personal	\$1.74 B	2.6%			
ВРР	\$0.946 B	1.9%			
Utility/Rail	\$0.797 B	4.8%			

All figures in Gross Assessed Value



# Statewide AV Trends by CB Bucket

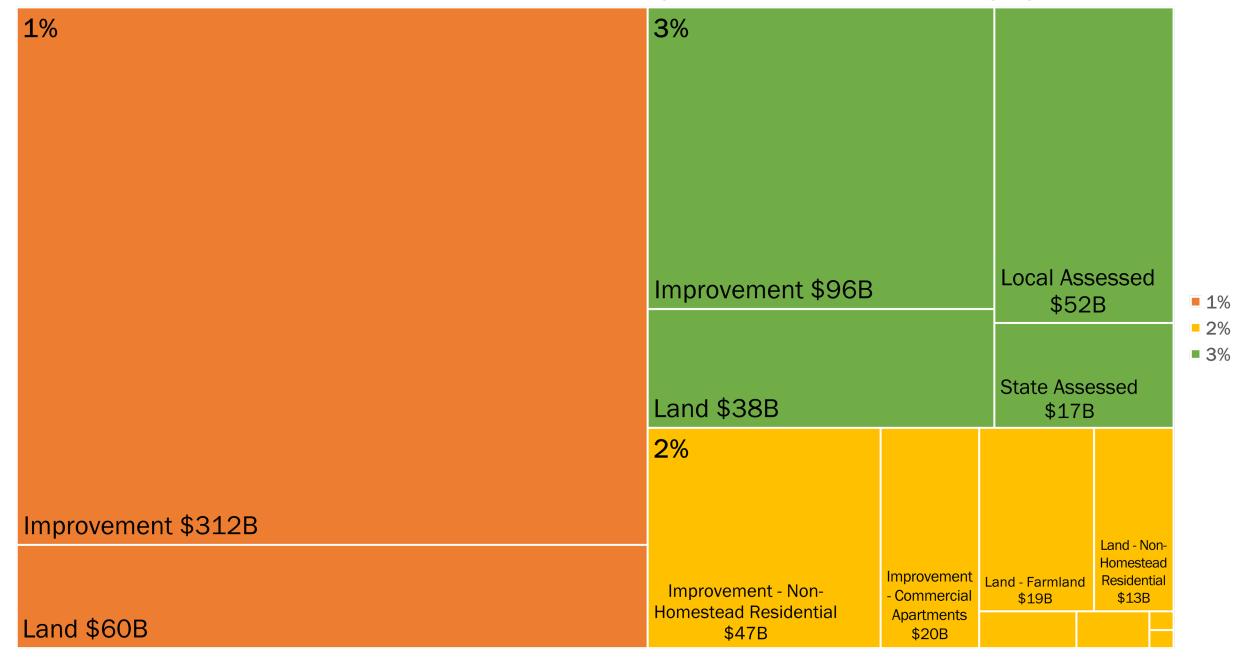


18p19 - 22p23						
	Growth \$ Growth % CAGR					
All Property	\$158.97 B	30.36%	6.85%			
1% Cap	\$108.34 B	41.04%	8.98%			
2% Cap	\$19.28 B	22.05%	5.11%			
3% Cap	\$31.35 B	30.36%	4.27%			

21p22 - 22p23					
Growth \$ Growth %					
All Property	\$79.4 B	13.16%			
1% Cap	\$51.1 B	15.92%			
2% Cap	\$14.0 B	15.07%			
3% Cap	\$14.3 B	7.53%			

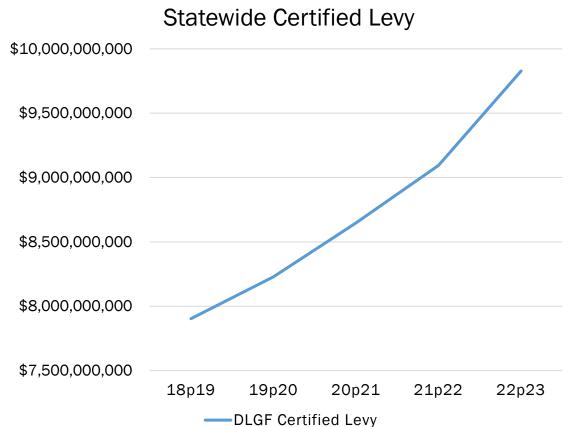
All figures in Gross Assessed Value

#### 22p23 Assessed Value Breakdown by CB Bucket and Property Types





# **Total Statewide Levy**



	Statewide Certified % Levy Change		MLGQ	
18p19	\$7.90 B	-	3.4%	
19p20	\$8.23 B	+4.12%	3.5%	
20p21	\$8.65 B	+5.09%	4.2%	
21p22	\$9.09 B	+5.16%	4.3%	
22p23	\$9.90 B	+8.81%	5.0%	

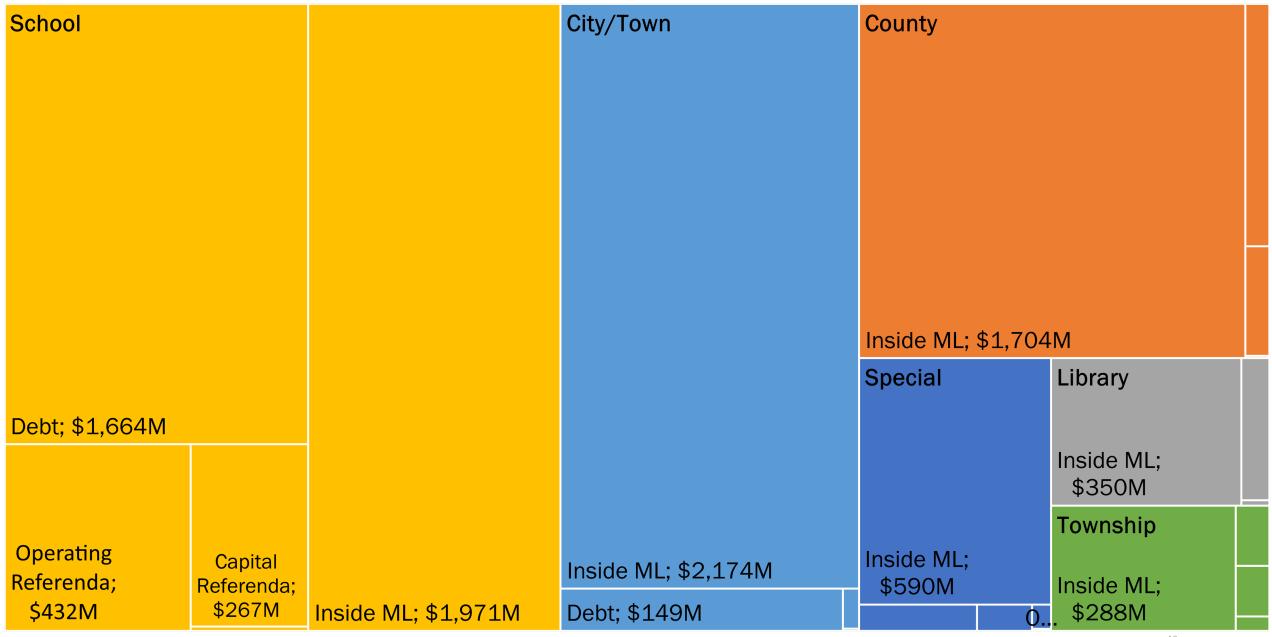
IC 6-1.1-18.5-2; IC 6-1.1-18.5-3



## **Debt Service Levies**

Year	County	Township	City/Town	School	Library	Special
2019	\$59 M	\$13 M	\$93 M	\$1,317 M	\$50 M	\$48 M
2020	\$58 M	\$15 M	\$100 M	\$1,335 M	\$49 M	\$46 M
2021	\$57 M	\$18 M	\$104 M	\$1,362 M	\$45 M	\$42 M
2022	\$59 M	\$19 M	\$114 M	\$1,445 M	\$45 M	\$36 M
2023	\$73 M	\$21 M	\$149 M	\$1,664 M	\$50 M	\$38 M
% of 2023	3.66%	1.05%	7.47%	83.41%	2.51%	1.90%
CAGR	4.22%	10.32%	9.96%	4.78%	-0.22%	-4.22%

#### 22p23 Levy by Unit Type and Levy Type



■ City/Town
■ County
■ Library
■ School
■ Special
■ Township



# 22p23 Deductions & Exemptions Data

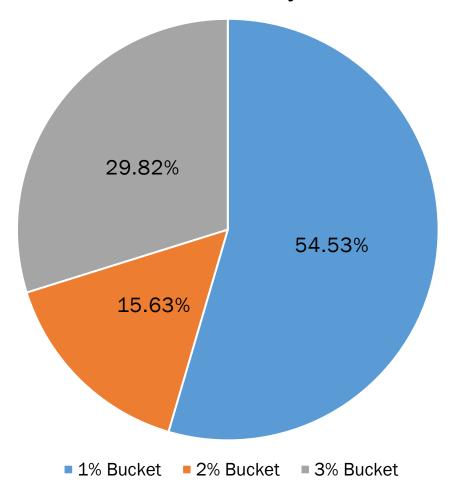
	1% Bucket	2% Bucket	3% Bucket	Total
Homestead Deduction	\$80.3 B	-	-	\$80.3 B
Supplemental Homestead Deduction	\$101.6 B	-	-	\$101.6 B
Over 65	\$1.1 B	-	\$0.2 B	\$1.3 B
Veteran Disability (Partial + Total)	\$1.6 B	\$0.08 B	\$0.30 B	\$2.0 B
Economic Revitalization Area Abatements	-	\$0.3 B	\$4.9 B	\$5.3 B
All Other Deductions	\$3.2 B	\$0.2 B	\$2.1 B	\$5.5 B
Total Deductions	\$187.7 B	\$0.6 B	\$7.5 B	\$195.9 B
Total Exemptions	-	\$3.7 B	\$19.9 B	\$23.6 B
% Of All Deductions & Exemptions	86%	2%	12%	-
% of Gross AV	50%	4%	13%	-

41

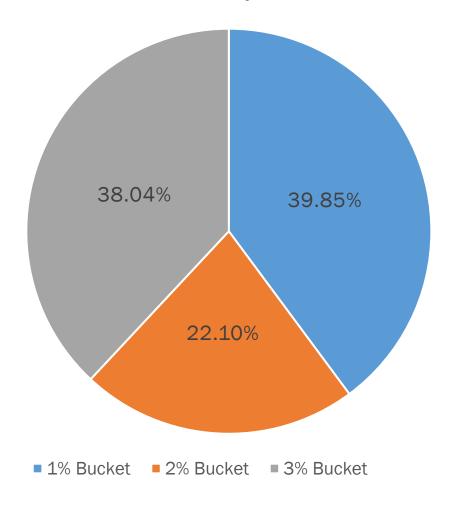


#### Shift in AV Mix

#### **Gross AV Distribution by CB Bucket**



#### Net AV Distribution by CB Bucket





# Questions?



# Thank you!