Entomology Weekly Review - August 16, 2023

Indiana Department of Natural Resources sent this bulletin at 08/16/2023 07:35 AM EDT



Weekly Review for August 16, 2023

This informal report by the Division of Entomology & Plant Pathology is a commentary on insects, diseases, and curiosities division staff encounter on a week-to-week basis. Comments and questions about this report are welcome and can be sent to your respective inspector.

Our Website
Inspector Territories

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Here are a few photos of interesting finds this week.



Photo 1 – Io moth caterpillar



Photo 2 – Assassin bug nymph waiting on prey



Photo 3 – Swamp white oak stem gall caused by the wasp *Andricus quercusstrobilanus* can eventually girdle stems

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This is my first weekly review as a new nursery inspector with the division. I have been primarily focused on the state kudzu control program right off the bat, but I have been also working with several of my nurseries on their issues and inspections.

Last week, I noticed a lot of missing limbs and branches on 'Purple Robe' black locust trees at a nursery in Monroe County. At first glance it looked like heavy wind damage. However, none of the surrounding trees (of different species) showed similar signs. After a closer examination, I noticed some canker-like growths on the trunks and limbs as well as small sawdust deposits and galleries. These indicators plus the localized damage to just black locust trees led me to believe this is possibly the work of the locust borer (*Megacyllene robiniae*), a beetle pest that specifically targets black locust trees.

Locust borers lay their eggs in late summer/fall. The larvae hatch and bore into the inner bark to hibernate over winter. In spring, the larvae start to bore deep into the trees. Around July, the larvae pupate and emerge out of their tunneling holes. The damage they cause will not often kill healthy, mature black locust trees. However, the damage they cause to young trees can often cause weakened wood that easily splits in the wind, leading to trees with poor form.



Photo 4 - Canker-like weakened area where there has been heavy, possible locust borer larval activity.



Photo 5 - A split after a wind event that took the leader of the trunk off. Notice the larval gallery in the center of the heartwood.



Photo 6 - A wider shot showing the damage and poor form caused after possible locust borer damage plus wind damage.

No reports this week

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