

Children Aged <5 Years

2011
Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance System

## Graphics

## Comparing Contributor and National Data

2010 (prior year) national PedNSS data are presented.

Contributors included 46 states, the District of Columbia, 6 Indian Tribal Organizations, and 2 U.S. territories.

## Source of data

## among children aged $<5$ years



* Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children.
** Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Program.
+ Title V Maternal and Child Health Program.
++ Includes Head Start.


## Racial and ethnic distribution

## among children aged <5 years



## Age distribution

## among children aged <5 years



## Income distribution*

## among children aged <5 years



* Percent of poverty level.
** Adjunctive eligibility: eligible for Medicaid, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, or other entitlement programs.


## Program participation* among children aged <5 years



* Represents program participation among children enrolled in the PH program contributing PedNSS data.
** Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children.
***** Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.
**** Temporary Assistance for Needy Families.


## Migrant status*

among children aged <5 years


Nation $\square$

* Family whose principal employment is agricultural on a seasonal basis; adapted from Federal Register 50744, 9/99.


## Prevalence of low birthweight*

by race and ethnicity

$\square$ State $\square$ Nation

* < 2500 grams, among infants born during the reporting period.


## Trends in prevalence of low birthweight*

by race and ethnicity


* < 2500 grams, among infants born during the reporting period.


## Prevalence of high birthweight*

## by race and ethnicity



## Trends in prevalence of high birthweight*

 by race and ethnicity

## Prevalence of short stature, underweight, and obesity*

## among children aged <5 years



[^0]
## Prevalence of short stature* among children aged $<5$ years, by race and ethnicity



## State $\quad \square$ Nation

* Children aged < 2 years: length-for-age $\leq 2.3$ rd percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006. Children aged $\geq 2$ years: height-for-age < 5th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Prevalence of short stature* <br> among children aged <5 years, by age



* Children aged < 2 years: length-for-age $\leq 2.3$ rd percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006. Children aged $\geq 2$ years: height-for-age <5th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Trends in prevalence of short stature*

 among children aged $<5$ years, by race and ethnicity

* Children aged < 2 years: length-for-age $\leq 2.3 r d$ percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006. Children aged $\geq 2$ years: height-for-age < 5th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Prevalence of underweight* among children aged $<5$ years, by race and ethnicity



* Children aged < 2 years: weight-for-length $\leq 2.3$ rd percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006. Children aged $\geq 2$ years: BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Prevalence of underweight* among children aged <5 years, by age



* Children aged < 2 years: weight-for-length $\leq 2.3 r d$ percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006.


## Trends in prevalence of underweight* among children aged $<5$ years, by race and ethnicity



* Children aged < 2 years: weight-for-length $\leq 2.3$ rd percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006.

Children aged $\geq 2$ years: BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.

## Prevalence of obesity* among children aged $<5$ years, by race and ethnicity



## $\square$ State $\square$ Nation

* Children aged < 2 years: weight-for-length $\geq 97.7$ th percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006 (high weight-for-length). Children aged $\geq 2$ years: BMI-for-age $\geq 95$ th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Prevalence of obesity* among children aged <5 years, by age



* Children aged < 2 years: weight-for-length $\geq 97.7$ th percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006 (high weight-for-length). Children aged $\geq 2$ years: BMI-for-age $\geq 95$ th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Trends in prevalence of obesity*

 among children aged $<5$ years, by race and ethnicity

* Children aged < 2 years: weight for-length $\geq 97.7$ th percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006 (high weight-for-length). Children aged $\geq 2$ years: BMI-for-age $\geq$ 95th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Trends in prevalence of obesity*

 among children aged <5 years, by age

* Children aged < 2 years: weight-for-length $\geq 97.7$ th percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006 (high weight-for-length). Children aged $\geq 2$ years: BMI-for-age $\geq 95$ th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Prevalence of obesity and overweight*

 among children aged 2 to $<5$ years, by race and ethnicity

* Obese: $\geq 95$ th percentile BMI-for-age; overweight: $\geq 85$ th-<95th percentile BMI-for-age, CDC Growth Charts, 2000. $15 \%$ of children are expected to fall above the 85th percentile (5\% above the 95th percentile and $10 \%$ between the 85th and 95th percentiles).


## Prevalence of obesity and overweight*

 among children aged 2 to $<5$ years, by age

* Obese: $\geq 95$ th percentile BMI-for-age; overweight: $\geq 85$ th-<95th percentile BMI-for-age, CDC Growth Charts, 2000. $15 \%$ of children are expected to fall above the 85th percentile (5\% above the 95th percentile and $10 \%$ between the 85th and 95th percentiles).


## Trends in prevalence of overweight*

 among children aged 2 to <5 years, by race and ethnicity

## Trends in prevalence of obesity*

## among children aged 2 to <5 years, by race and ethnicity



## Prevalence of anemia*

among children aged <5 years, by race and ethnicity


## Prevalence of anemia*

## among children aged <5 years, by age


$\square$ State $\square$ Nation

## Trends in prevalence of anemia*

among children aged <5 years, by race and ethnicity


* Hb or Hct < 5th percentile, CDC MMWR vol. 47 (No. RR-3), 1998.


## Trends in prevalence of anemia* among children aged <5 years, by age



* Hb or Hct < 5th percentile, CDC MMWR vol. 47 (No. RR-3), 1998.


## Percentage of infants ever breastfed*

## by race and ethnicity



## Trends in the percentage of infants ever breastfed*

by race and ethnicity


Percentage of infants breastfed at least 6 months*
by race and ethnicity


## Trends in the percentage of infants breastfed at least 6 months* <br> by race and ethnicity



## Percentage of infants breastfed at least 12 months* <br> by race and ethnicity



## Trends in the percentage of infants breastfed at least 12 months* <br> by race and ethnicity



## Trends in the percentage of infants ever breastfed, and breastfed at least 6 and 12 months


$\rightarrow-$ Ever Breastfed $\rightarrow$ Breastfed 6 Months $-\square$ - Breastfed 12 Months

## Percentage of infants exclusively breastfed at least 3 and 6 months*



* Among infants who turned three and six months of age respectively during the reporting period.

Percentage of children aged 2 to $<5$ years who view TV $\leq 2$ hours/day by race and ethnicity


Percentage of children aged 2 to $<5$ years who view TV $\leq 2$ hours/day
by age


## Percentage of children aged $<5$ years who live in households with smokers*

by race and ethnicity


## Percentage of children aged <5 years who live in households with smokers* by age



## Graphics

## Comparing Contributor and Local Data

No Local Data Presented

## Maps

State Maps of County Data

## Prevalence of low birthweight*

 by county

* < 2500 grams, among infants born during the reporting period.


## Prevalence of high birthweight*

 by county

* > 4000 grams, among infants born during the reporting period.


## Prevalence of short stature*

## among children aged <5 years, by county



* Children aged < 2 years: length-for-age $\leq 2.3$ rd percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006. Children aged $\geq 2$ years: height-for-age < 5th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.


## Prevalence of underweight*

among children aged <5 years, by county


## Prevalence of overweight*

## among children aged 2 to $<5$ years, by county



* $\geq$ 85th-<95th percentile BMI-for-age, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.
$10 \%$ of children are expected to fall between the 85th and 95th percentiles.


## Prevalence of obesity*

among children aged 2 to $<5$ years, by county


* $\geq$ 95th percentile BMI-for-age, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.
$5 \%$ of children are expected to fall above the 95th percentile.

Prevalence of anemia*
among children aged $<5$ years, by county


## Percentage of infants ever breastfed*

## by county



## Percentage of infants breastfed at least

## 6 months*, by county



## Percentage of infants breastfed at least 12 months*, by county



# Percentage of infants exclusively breastfed at least 3 months*, by county 

Insufficient Data

Percentage of children aged 2 to $<5$ years who view TV $\leq 2$ hours/day, by county


## Percentage of children aged <5 years who live in households with smokers*, by county



* Defined as smokers who smoke inside the home.



[^0]:    * Children aged < 2 years: short stature is defined as length-for-age $\leq 2.3 r d$ percentile, underweight is defined as weight-forlength $\leq 2.3$ rd percentile, and obese is defined as high weight-for-length $\geq 97.7$ th percentile, WHO Growth Charts, 2006. Children aged $\geq 2$ years: short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI <5th percentile, and obese is defined as $B M I \geq 95$ th percentile, CDC Growth Charts, 2000.

